Pakistan: Next Generation
Voices in Conflict & Violence

Youth Survey 2012-2013

Male Data
Survey Demographics (n=2,661)

Age:
- 18-23 = 59%
- 24-29 = 41%

SEC:
- A = 8%
- B = 20%
- C = 28%
- D = 24%
- E = 21%

Locality:
- Urban = 35%
- Rural = 65%

Education:
- Uneducated = 15%
- Less than primary = 8%
- Primary school = 38%
- Metric = 26%
- Intermediate = 17%
- Graduate = 8%
- Postgraduate = 3%
- Vocational trainings = nil

Religion:
- Muslim = 97%
- Christian = 1%
- Hindu = 1%

Marital Status:
- Unmarried = 67%
- Married = 33%
- Divorced/Widowed = nil

Employment:
- Government employee = 4%
- Private employee = 13%
- Day labourer = 18%
- Self employed = 24%
- Employed student = 2%
- Student = 23%
- Housewife = 0%
- Unemployed = 13%
- Farmer = 3%
ABOUT PAKISTAN
Do you believe things in Pakistan are heading in the right direction?

- It is going in the right direction: 6%
- Neither right nor wrong: 8%
- It is going in the wrong direction: 87%
Since the last election in 2008, has your personal economic situation improved or worsened?

- **Improved**: 12%
- **Stayed the same**: 18%
- **Worsened**: 67%
- **DK/refused to answer**: 3%
Thinking about the next year, do you expect your personal economic situation will improve or worsen?

- Improve: 23%
- Stayed the same: 23%
- Worsen: 33%
- DK/refused: 22%
Based on your experience and that of others, how do you rate the availability of jobs in Pakistan?

- 43% Few jobs are available
- 29% There are no jobs available
- 16% Some jobs are available
- 8% Enough jobs available
- 4% A lot of jobs available
Do you think that job opportunities for young people improved or worsened?

- Improved considerably: 1%
- Improved slightly: 7%
- Stayed the same: 14%
- Worsened: 23%
- Worsened considerably: 54%
What is the single most important issue facing Pakistan?
How would you rate the following institutions? (part 1)

- **National Government**: 13% Favourable, 14% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 68% Unfavourable, 5% DK
- **National Assembly**: 12% Favourable, 17% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 62% Unfavourable, 9% DK
- **Political Parties**: 11% Favourable, 21% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 63% Unfavourable, 6% DK
- **Provincial Government**: 28% Favourable, 18% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 45% Unfavourable, 8% DK
- **Provincial Assembly**: 24% Favourable, 21% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 45% Unfavourable, 10% DK
- **Municipal Authority**: 17% Favourable, 19% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 35% Unfavourable, 29% DK
- **Local elders**: 69% Favourable, 12% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 11% Unfavourable, 8% DK
- **Jirga or Panchayat**: 49% Favourable, 17% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 14% Unfavourable, 20% DK
### How would you rate the following institutions? (part 2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither favourable nor unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious centres, e.g. Mosques, Churches, Temples</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ulema Council</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGOs and charitable organisations</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspapers, television and other media outlets</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judiciary</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Favourable* | *Neither favourable nor unfavourable* | *Unfavourable* | *DK*
How would you rate the following institutions? (part 1 – without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither favourable nor unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Government</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Assembly</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Parties</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Government</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Assembly</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipal Authority</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local elders</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jirga or Panchayat</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### How would you rate the following institutions? (part 2 – without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither Favourable nor Unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious centres, e.g. Mosques, Churches, Temples</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ulema Council</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGOs and charitable organisations</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspapers, television and other media outlets</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judiciary</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The way the country is governed</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your province is governed</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your local area is governed</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military influence over Pakistan</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence over Pakistan by religious institutions</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of justice system</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of police force</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Improved
- Stayed the same
- Worsened
- DK
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>People’s ability to find good jobs</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The influence of television channels and newspapers</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your ability to access the Internet</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision of equal rights</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 1 – without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The way the country is governed</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your province is governed</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your local area is governed</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military influence over Pakistan</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence over Pakistan by religious institutions</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of justice system</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of police force</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 2 – without Don’t Know)

- People’s ability to find good jobs: 12% Improved, 15% Stayed the same, 73% Worsened
- The influence of television channels and newspapers: 59% Improved, 24% Stayed the same, 17% Worsened
- Your ability to access the Internet: 27% Improved, 33% Stayed the same, 40% Worsened
- Provision of equal rights: 14% Improved, 31% Stayed the same, 55% Worsened
Since the last election, how has your family’s access to the following resources and services changed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clean water</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health care</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good quality housing</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer goods and other luxuries (e.g. fridge, television)</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel for home heating or cooling</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel for motorcycles/cars</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of the following statements do you most agree with?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Conflict between ethnic and religious groups is now so serious that it has become a threat to the future of Pakistan</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conflict between ethnic and religious groups is a threat to peace in Pakistan, but this problem can be solved</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There is some conflict between ethnic and religious groups in Pakistan, but it's not too serious</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistanis from different ethnic and religious groups live together in peace</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, how does the rest of the world view Pakistan?
How would you rate the relationship of the following countries or international institutions with Pakistan?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither favour nor unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Drone attacks are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government

- Agree: 27%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 13%
- Disagree: 40%
- DK: 20%

Drone attacks kill too many innocent people

- Agree: 80%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 4%
- Disagree: 6%
- DK: 10%

Drone attacks are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups

- Agree: 14%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 11%
- Disagree: 61%
- DK: 15%
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements (without Don’t Know)?

Drone attacks are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government

- Agree: 33%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 16%
- Disagree: 51%

Drone attacks kill too many innocent people

- Agree: 89%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 4%
- Disagree: 7%

Drone attacks are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups

- Agree: 16%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 12%
- Disagree: 71%
ABOUT POLITICS AND THE ELECTION
What do you think the best political system for Pakistan is? (without Don’t Know)

- Democracy: 34%
- Military rule: 39%
- Islamic Shariah: 1%
- Communism: 49%
Thinking about the following issues, do you think a democracy, military dictatorship, Islamic shariah or communist state would be most capable of the following?

- Delivering strong economic growth
- Standing up to Pakistan’s foreign enemies
- Building alliances with other countries
- Increasing security within Pakistan
- Giving people their freedom and human rights
- Promoting tolerance between people
- Making the country a fair and just one
- Promoting moral behaviour
- Upholding religious values
- Eradicating corruption
- Ensuring access to water, electricity and gas
- Providing everyone with education and healthcare
- Upholding religious values
- Promoting moral behaviour
- Delivering strong economic growth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Democracy</th>
<th>Military rule</th>
<th>Islamic Shariah</th>
<th>Communism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Delivering strong economic growth</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standing up to Pakistan’s foreign enemies</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building alliances with other countries</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing security within Pakistan</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giving people their freedom and human rights</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoting tolerance between people</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Making the country a fair and just one</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providing everyone with education and healthcare</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensuring access to water, electricity and gas</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eradicating corruption</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upholding religious values</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoting moral behaviour</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The percentages indicate the percentage of respondents who believe each type of government is most capable of the issue.
**Thinking about the following issues, do you think a democracy, military dictatorship, Islamic shariah or communist state would be least capable of the following?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Democracy</th>
<th>Military rule</th>
<th>Islamic Shariah</th>
<th>Communism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Promoting moral behaviour</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upholding religious values</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eradicating corruption</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensuring access to water, electricity and gas</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providing everyone with education and healthcare</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoting tolerance between people</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Making the country a fair and just one</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giving people their freedom and human rights</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing security within Pakistan</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building alliances with other countries</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standing up to Pakistan’s foreign enemies</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivering strong economic growth</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the past four years, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Democracy has been good for Pakistan
- Agree: 20%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 17%
- Disagree: 63%

Democracy has been good for people who have about as much money as me
- Agree: 18%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 22%
- Disagree: 60%

Democracy has been good for my ethnic/religious community
- Agree: 20%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 21%
- Disagree: 60%

Democracy has been good for me and my family
- Agree: 21%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 19%
- Disagree: 60%
How interested are you personally in political events or issues taking place in our country?

- Very Interested: 10%
- Somewhat Interested: 22%
- Neither interested nor disinterested: 22%
- Somewhat Disinterested: 18%
- Very Disinterested: 28%
Did the last election make you more or less inclined to vote?

- More inclined: 24%
- Somewhat inclined: 33%
- Less inclined: 25%
- Not at all inclined: 18%
Are you planning to vote in the upcoming election?

- 57% definitely plan to vote
- 21% may plan to vote
- 8% do not know yet if they plan to vote or not
- 5% may not plan to vote
- 10% definitely do not plan to vote
What is your most important reason for voting?¹

- It is the duty of every citizen: 48%
- My vote makes a difference: 24%
- I want to change things in Pakistan: 16%
- Others: 12%

¹ Condition: All those who indicated intention to vote, n = 2,068
What is your most important reason for not voting?²

- I am not registered/aware of my registration (28%)
- I don’t think the elections will change anything (16%)
- I don’t like any of the candidates/political parties (8%)
- I do not believe in voting (5%)
- I don’t know how/where to vote (12%)
- I don’t know who to vote for (4%)
- Others (5%)

² Condition: All those who indicated no intention to vote, n = 593
How important are the following issues in deciding how you will vote?

- Getting control of inflation: 100%
- Improving employment opportunities: 98%
- Improving healthcare: 97%
- Ending corruption: 97%
- Providing reliable access to water, electricity and gas: 97%
- Improving education: 97%
- Reducing poverty: 96%
- Ending terrorism through peaceful negotiations: 94%
- Improving judiciary/police administration: 92%
- Improving emergency response in case of disasters: 89%
- Promoting tolerance: 89%
- Improving international alliances: 87%
- Ending terrorism by force: 79%
- Supporting a candidate who will personally help me or my family: 78%
From the following list, what are the most important qualities that you look for when voting for a leader in Pakistan. He or she must…

- Be honest and be free of corruption: 87%
- Have strong ideas for how to change Pakistan: 42%
- Understand the problems facing young people: 32%
- Understand the problems facing people in my area: 25%
- Be from the same religion as me: 23%
- Bring new ideas and not be associated with past failures: 22%
- Understand the problems facing people who have...: 17%
- Have lots of experience and a good reputation: 17%
- Have strong religious values: 9%
- Be from the same ethnic background as me: 9%
- Be prepared to defend traditional values: 8%
- Be from an important political family: 5%
- Have strong secular values: 4%
- Be a good speaker and perform well on television: 1%

Multiple answers possible
From the following list, which do you think are likely to occur during the next election?

- **Voter turnout will be less than during the last election**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 15%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 22%
  - Very unlikely: 25%
  - DK: 32%

- **Officials will change the results after the ballots have been counted**
  - Very likely: 10%
  - Somewhat likely: 22%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 21%
  - Very unlikely: 25%
  - DK: 22%

- **Landlords will get their tenants to vote together as a group**
  - Very likely: 20%
  - Somewhat likely: 22%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 19%
  - Very unlikely: 22%
  - DK: 16%

- **Employers will get their employees to vote together as a group**
  - Very likely: 17%
  - Somewhat likely: 24%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 19%
  - Very unlikely: 25%
  - DK: 16%

- **People will be prevented from registering/voting**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 16%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 25%
  - Very unlikely: 35%
  - DK: 19%

- **The authorities will know how I voted**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 17%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 17%
  - Very unlikely: 42%
  - DK: 18%
From the following list, which do you think are likely to occur during the next election? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voter turnout will be less than during the last election</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officials will change the results after the ballots have been counted</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landlords will get their tenants to vote together as a group</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employers will get their employees to vote together as a group</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People will be prevented from registering/voting</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The authorities will know how I voted</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, will people be victimised by violence or intimidation in elections in your area?
In your opinion, which two types of people are most likely to be victimised by violence or intimidation in elections in your area?\(^4\)\(^5\)

- People with low income: 47%
- Female voters: 32%
- Political party supporters: 27%
- Male voters: 26%
- Election workers: 13%
- Young people: 13%
- Male candidates: 12%
- Polling officials: 10%
- Female candidates: 5%
- Security Officers: 3%
- NGO workers: 3%

\(^4\) Condition: All those who indicated they expect violence, n = 380
\(^5\) Multiple answers possible
YOUTH ELECTION
Is this the first time that you have been eligible to vote?

- Yes: 43%
- No: 57%
Thinking of voting and the election, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political parties have thought about the needs of young people</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties are good at communicating with people like me</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We need more young people in prominent positions in political parties</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We need more women involved in prominent positions in political parties</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am excited to vote in this election</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My friends are excited to vote in this election</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am more likely to vote for a party with a good youth policy</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It matters a lot to me who does well in the national election</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It matters a lot to me who does well in the provincial election</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thinking of voting and the election, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

- Political parties have thought about the needs of young people: 44% Agree, 24% Neither agree nor disagree, 32% Disagree
- Political parties are good at communicating with people like me: 28% Agree, 28% Neither agree nor disagree, 44% Disagree
- We need more young people in prominent positions in political parties: 65% Agree, 22% Neither agree nor disagree, 13% Disagree
- We need more women involved in prominent positions in political parties: 55% Agree, 28% Neither agree nor disagree, 17% Disagree
- I am excited to vote in this election: 50% Agree, 29% Neither agree nor disagree, 22% Disagree
- My friends are excited to vote in this election: 46% Agree, 34% Neither agree nor disagree, 19% Disagree
- I am more likely to vote for a party with a good youth policy: 76% Agree, 16% Neither agree nor disagree, 9% Disagree
- It matters a lot to me who does well in the national election: 62% Agree, 26% Neither agree nor disagree, 12% Disagree
- It matters a lot to me who does well in the provincial election: 59% Agree, 28% Neither agree nor disagree, 13% Disagree
CONFLICT AND VIOLENCE
When you are at home at night, how safe do you feel?

- Safe: 76%
- Neither safe nor unsafe: 10%
- Unsafe: 13%
When you are walking about in your immediate neighbourhood, how safe do you feel?

- **Safe**: 63%
- **Neither safe nor unsafe**: 16%
- **Unsafe**: 22%
If you think about the time since the 2008 election, would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life is safer for most people in Pakistan</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People in my neighbourhood feel safer now</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel safer now</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you think about the time since the 2008 election, would you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

- **Life is safer for most people in Pakistan**
  - Agree: 24%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 18%
  - Disagree: 58%

- **People in my neighbourhood feel safer now**
  - Agree: 39%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 22%
  - Disagree: 39%

- **I feel safer now**
  - Agree: 44%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 22%
  - Disagree: 33%
Name up to three problems that cause conflict in your own community?

- Land disputes: 44%
- Resource competition: 34%
- Tribal conflict: 32%
- Domestic violence: 20%
- Inheritance issues: 15%
- Forced marriages: 13%
- Honour: 13%
- Political rivalry: 12%
- Ethnic conflict: 9%
- Religious extremism: 9%
- Conflict with local administration (e.g. police, government officials): 6%
- Other: 4%

*Multiple answers possible*
Name up to three problems that lead to conflict more generally in Pakistan

- Political rivalry: 44%
- Land disputes: 39%
- Domestic violence: 28%
- Honour: 26%
- Ethnic conflict: 25%
- Religious extremism: 24%
- Inheritance issues: 22%
- Tribal conflict: 15%
- Resource competition: 13%
- Forced marriages: 13%
- Conflict with local administration (e.g. police, government officials): 9%
- Other: 3%

Multiple answers possible
Suppose there is a conflict in this village/neighborhood, who do you think would be the best to primarily resolve the dispute?

- Community leaders/elders/panchayat/jirga: 27%
- Family/household members: 23%
- No one, people would work it out amongst themselves: 19%
- Police/law enforcing agencies: 9%
- Court: 6%
- Others: 9%
- DK: 7%
Suppose you were involved in a conflict in this village/neighborhood, who would you turn to, to help resolve the dispute?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family/household members</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community leaders/elders/panchayat/jirga</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No one, people would work it out amongst themselves</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police/law enforcing agencies</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you think about a recent conflict in your village/neighbourhood, which of the following statements do you most agree with most?

- I’m not interested in helping resolve conflicts: 29%
- People in my community don’t think young people have a role to play in resolving conflict: 11%
- I didn’t help resolve that conflict, but hope to help resolve a future conflict: 35%
- I helped resolve the conflict: 24%

Condition: All those who indicated there was a recent conflict in their village/neighbourhood, n=1106
In the past, have you been hurt by a violent act?

97% No

3% Yes
In the past, has any member of your family been hurt by a violent act?

- Yes: 5%
- No: 95%
In the past, have any of your friends been hurt by a violent act?
In the past, has any member of your family been killed by a violent act?

- Yes: 2%
- No: 98%
In the past, have any of your friends been killed by a violent act?

- Yes: 3%
- No: 97%
I am going to ask you some questions about your experience of violent events (part 1), can you tell me if you have:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Experience</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Had your property stolen or deliberately damaged</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been teased or bullied</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been close by when shots were being fired</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been caught up in a riot or violent demonstration</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heard an explosion or other serious attack</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Had to leave a place urgently because you felt it was unsafe</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been attacked with a gun</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been chased by a gang</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been hit, kicked, or beaten by someone other than family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been attacked with a weapon other than a gun</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been hit, kicked, or beaten by a family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Been attacked due to my gender</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I am going to ask you some questions about your experience of violent events (part 2), can you tell me if you have:

- Been attacked with a knife: 5%
- Been in a house or other building that was being attacked: 4%
- Been caught up in a violent incident involving the police: 4%
- Been sexually attacked: 4%
- Been kidnapped (or been part of an attempted kidnap): 3%
- Been harassed or bullied at school, college or university: 3%
- Been caught up in a violent incident involving the military or security services: 2%
- Been attacked for religious or ethnic reasons: 2%
- Been involved in an explosion or other terrorist attack: 2%
- Been harassed or bullied at work: 2%
- Been harassed or bullied on the Internet: 1%
This graph is based on a hierarchical structuring of victimhood, with happened to me being rated highest, followed by happened to my family and/or friends and finally witnessed.

Condition: All those who indicated experiencing major or minor traumatic events, n=812
This graph includes all mentions of victimhood – multiple answers possible.

\[^{11}\text{Condition: All those who indicated experiencing major or minor traumatic events, n=812}\]

\[^{12}\]
PTSD

89%  No
11%  Yes
I am now going to ask you some questions about your participation in violent events (part 1), can you tell me if you have:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teased or bullied someone</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participated in a riot or violent demonstration</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stolen or damaged someone's property</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attacked someone with a weapon other than a gun</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hit, kicked, or beaten someone other than a family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hit, kicked, or beaten a family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fired shots in the streets or another public place (but not directly at someone)</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harassed or bullied someone at school, college or university</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attacked someone with a gun</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attacked someone in a house or other building</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I am now going to ask you some questions about your participation in violent events (part 2), can you tell me if you have:

- Been part of a gang involved in criminal behaviour: 1%
- Attacked someone with a knife: 1%
- Been involved in a violent incident as a member of the police: 1%
- Harassed or bullied someone on the internet: 1%
- Sexually attacked someone: 1%
- Harassed or bullied someone at work: 1%
- Been involved in a violent incident as a member of military or security services: 1%
- Participated in an explosion or other terrorist attack: 1%
- Attacked someone for their religion or ethnic reasons: 1%
Participant – total

- Yes: 3%
- No: 97%
Participant – type\textsuperscript{13}

\begin{itemize}
  \item [81\%] Active
  \item [19\%] Passive
\end{itemize}

\textsuperscript{13} Condition: All those who indicated having participated or committed acts of violence, n=76
In your opinion, what are the three main motivations for young people to commit acts of violence in Pakistan?\textsuperscript{14}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Motivation</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>To escape from poverty</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because they want money</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To defend their own honour or that of their family</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because they are unemployed</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because they are bored</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because they want revenge</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of their political beliefs</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of the way they were brought up by their parents</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of pressure from a political or religious leader</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of their religious beliefs</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because they are afraid</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because of pressure from their family</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Because it makes them feel powerful or important</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\textsuperscript{14} Multiple answers possible
In your village, neighbourhood, have you been encouraged to participate or commit acts of violence?
In your village, neighbourhood, have you been encouraged by the following to participate or commit acts of violence?\(^1\(^5\)\(^1\)\(^6\)

- Your friends: 57%
- The police: 14%
- Your family: 11%
- A political leader: 9%
- The media: 7%
- Others: 9%

\(^1\) Multiple answers possible
\(^6\) Condition: All those who have indicated being encouraged to participate or commit acts of violence, \(n=29\)
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

When my friends fight, I try to get them to stop
- Agree: 78%
- Disagree: 14%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 6%
- Don't know: 2%

Fighting is not good. There are other ways to solve problems
- Agree: 72%
- Disagree: 13%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 14%
- Don't know: 2%

I can defend my honour if I fight to protect my family
- Agree: 61%
- Disagree: 22%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 12%
- Don't know: 5%

It's OK to fight if someone insults your culture or religion
- Agree: 47%
- Disagree: 23%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 26%
- Don't know: 4%

If you back down from a fight, everyone will think you are a coward
- Agree: 39%
- Disagree: 41%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 15%
- Don't know: 5%

I need to fight to survive
- Agree: 23%
- Disagree: 45%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 25%
- Don't know: 7%

It's OK for me to hit someone to get them to do what I want
- Agree: 20%
- Disagree: 58%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 17%
- Don't know: 6%
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>When my friends fight, I try to get them to stop</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting is not good. There are other ways to solve problems</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can defend my honour if I fight to protect my family</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK to fight if someone insults your culture or religion</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If you back down from a fight, everyone will think you are a coward</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I need to fight to survive</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK for me to hit someone to get them to do what I want</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**In your opinion, is it right or wrong for someone your age to…? (part 1)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Percentage Right</th>
<th>Percentage Wrong</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attack another person to protect members of their community or ethnic group</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attack another person if their religion has been insulted</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damage or destroy property to make a political point</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damage or destroy property to protect members of their community or ethnic group</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damage or destroy property if their religion has been insulted</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lie, disobey or talk back to someone who is older than them</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lie, disobey or talk back to their parents</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, is it right or wrong for someone your age to...? (part 2)

- Hit a child: 9% Right, 91% Wrong
- Hit a woman: 4% Right, 96% Wrong
- Takes a car/motorcycle for a ride without the owner's permission: 5% Right, 95% Wrong
- Attack someone with a weapon (or with the idea of seriously hurting that person): 2% Right, 98% Wrong
- Hit someone (with the idea of hurting that person): 2% Right, 98% Wrong
- Go into or try to go into a building to steal something: 1% Right, 99% Wrong
- Attack another person to make a political point: 2% Right, 98% Wrong
How frequently do you watch the following on TV?

- Reality shows: Daily: 3%, More than once a week: 9%, Rarely: 33%, Never: 55%
- Soaps/TV serials: Daily: 17%, More than once a week: 24%, Rarely: 32%, Never: 27%
- Songs/music videos: Daily: 27%, More than once a week: 26%, Rarely: 32%, Never: 15%
- Business news/channels: Daily: 6%, More than once a week: 12%, Rarely: 38%, Never: 45%
- Sports/matches/tournaments: Daily: 15%, More than once a week: 26%, Rarely: 43%, Never: 17%
- News/current affairs: Daily: 29%, More than once a week: 26%, Rarely: 35%, Never: 10%
- Films: Daily: 11%, More than once a week: 18%, Rarely: 50%, Never: 21%
- Religious and spiritual programmes: Daily: 8%, More than once a week: 23%, Rarely: 54%, Never: 15%
Whilst watching news coverage, how often do you see images or video footage of the following?\textsuperscript{17}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>More than once a week</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Violent protests</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A dead body</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The impact of an explosion</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone who has been seriously injured</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distressed or bereaved family members of a victim</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a suicide bombing</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a bad road, train or plane crash</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The body of someone who has been beheaded or mutilated</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mob violence against a person(s)</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\textsuperscript{17} Condition: All those indicating they watch news coverage either daily or weekly, n=1459
Whilst watching videos (YouTube, etc) or looking at pictures online, how often do you see images or video footage of the following?¹⁸

- Distressed or bereaved family members of a victim: 7% Daily, 31% More than once a week, 57% Rarely
- Violent protests: 5% Daily, 14% More than once a week, 40% Rarely, 41% Never
- A dead body: 2% Daily, 10% More than once a week, 38% Rarely, 50% Never
- The aftermath of a suicide bombing: 2% Daily, 10% More than once a week, 42% Rarely, 46% Never
- Mob violence against a person(s): 2% Daily, 5% More than once a week, 33% Rarely, 61% Never
- The body of someone who has been beheaded or mutilated: 1% Daily, 5% More than once a week, 33% Rarely, 61% Never
- The impact of an explosion: 1% Daily, 11% More than once a week, 42% Rarely, 45% Never
- The aftermath of a bad road, train or plane crash: 1% Daily, 5% More than once a week, 43% Rarely, 51% Never
- Someone who has been seriously injured: 1% Daily, 9% More than once a week, 44% Rarely, 46% Never

¹⁸ Condition: All those indicating they use internet weekly, n=399
If you think of the violent event or events you have seen on television or the Internet…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you become jumpy or easily startled by ordinary noise or movements?</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made it more difficult than usual for you to fall or stay asleep?</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made it hard for you to feel love or affection for other people?</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you feel that there is no point in planning for the future?</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you feel more distant or isolated from other people?</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you lose interest in activities that were once important or enjoyable?</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you stay away from specific places, specific people and specific actions?</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IDENTITY AND SOCIAL CAPITAL
What do you consider yourself to be, first and foremost?

- A member of my religion: 15%
- A Pakistani citizen: 53%
- A member of the human race: 28%
- A citizen of my province: 2%
- A member of my ethnic group: 3%
How proud are you of being a Pakistani?
Over the past ten years, has the pride you feel for Pakistan....?
Do you have a close friend you trust?

**Whose family is much poorer than yours**
- Yes: 67%
- No, but I might in the future: 13%
- No, and I'm unlikely to in the future: 20%

**Whose family is much richer than yours**
- Yes: 47%
- No, but I might in the future: 21%
- No, and I'm unlikely to in the future: 31%

**From a different part of the country than you**
- Yes: 41%
- No, but I might in the future: 25%
- No, and I'm unlikely to in the future: 34%

**Belongs to a different ethnic group than you**
- Yes: 39%
- No, but I might in the future: 24%
- No, and I'm unlikely to in the future: 37%

**Belongs to a different religion than you**
- Yes: 23%
- No, but I might in the future: 22%
- No, and I'm unlikely to in the future: 55%

**You have only met online**
- Yes: 10%
- No, but I might in the future: 19%
- No, and I'm unlikely to in the future: 71%
How would you categorise yourself?

- Religious: 52%
- Conservative/Traditional: 24%
- Moderate: 12%
- Liberal: 12%
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

In general, members of my ethnic group are less respected than they used to be
- Agree: 36%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 32%
- Disagree: 32%

I feel that I am respected as a member of my ethnic group
- Agree: 75%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 20%
- Disagree: 6%

In general, members of my religion are less respected than they used to be
- Agree: 40%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 29%
- Disagree: 31%

I feel that I am respected as a member of my religion
- Agree: 83%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 12%
- Disagree: 5%

In general, Pakistanis are less respected than they used to be
- Agree: 50%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 30%
- Disagree: 20%

I feel that I am respected as a Pakistani
- Agree: 87%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 10%
- Disagree: 3%
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. I would rather be a citizen of Pakistan than of any other country in the world
   - Agree: 84%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 8%
   - Disagree: 6%

2. When my country does well in international sports (cricket), it makes me proud to be Pakistani
   - Agree: 76%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 16%
   - Disagree: 4%

3. Generally speaking, Pakistan is a better country than most other countries
   - Agree: 75%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 15%
   - Disagree: 7%

4. There are some things about Pakistan today that make me feel ashamed of Pakistan
   - Agree: 59%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 20%
   - Disagree: 18%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 3%

5. People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong
   - Agree: 58%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 21%
   - Disagree: 18%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 3%

6. I would like to live in another country for a short period of time
   - Agree: 32%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 16%
   - Disagree: 45%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 7%

7. I would like to study in another country
   - Agree: 28%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 18%
   - Disagree: 47%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 7%

8. I would like to emigrate to another country permanently
   - Agree: 16%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 11%
   - Disagree: 65%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 8%
### How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I would rather be a citizen of Pakistan than of any other country in the world</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When my country does well in international sports (cricket), it makes me proud to be Pakistani</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generally speaking, Pakistan is a better country than most other countries</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are some things about Pakistan today that make me feel ashamed of Pakistan</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to live in another country for a short period of time</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to study in another country</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to emigrate to another country permanently</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Category</td>
<td>Proud</td>
<td>Indifferent</td>
<td>Not proud</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s armed forces</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its history</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievement in sports</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its scientific and technological achievements</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievements in the arts and literature</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its treatment of all groups in society</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s economic achievements</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its political influence in the world</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way has democracy worked</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### How proud are you of Pakistan in each of the following? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Proud</th>
<th>Indifferent</th>
<th>Not proud</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s armed forces</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its history</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievement in sports</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its scientific and technological achievements</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievements in the arts and literature</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its treatment of all groups in society</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s economic achievements</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its political influence in the world</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way has democracy worked</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you think of people of your own age group as different from older generations?

- Yes: 39%
- No: 61%
Thinking of the future, do you think this/your generation of youth will…?

- **85%** Make Pakistan a better country
- **10%** Be unable to change the current situation in Pakistan
- **5%** Make things worse for Pakistan
### How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I spend a lot of time hanging out with my friends</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There should be more places for young people like me to spend time together</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I spend a lot of time with members of my family</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most decisions about my life are taken by others</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I cannot change anything about most things that disturb me</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I manage to achieve my goals and plans for success</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life is getting better for people like me</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I expect to have a better life than my parents</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have more opportunities than my parents did at my age</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compared to my parents when they were my age, I think my standard of living now is much better</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is easy for a young person to get a better job and to become wealthier than their parents</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you own or does your family own?

- Car: 1% own it, 6% family owns it
- Motorcycle: 22% own it, 33% family owns it
- Bicycle: 20% own it, 27% family owns it
- Radio: 12% own it, 17% family owns it
- Television: 67% own it
- Satellite dish or cable connection: 37% own it
- Computer: 11% own it, 16% family owns it
- Mobile phone: 76% own it, 56% family owns it
In the past week, have you?

- Listened to music: 62%
- Read a book: 39%
- Read a newspaper: 38%
- Seen a film in the cinema: 2%
- Listened to the radio: 21%
- Watched television: 84%
- Used YouTube: 5%
- Used Twitter: 3%
- Used Facebook: 11%
- Used the Internet: 15%
To what extent do you agree with the following trends?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trend</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More young people are becoming financially independent</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are more likely to rely on their parents for financial support</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are becoming more religious</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More young women are starting to work</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families are having fewer children</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are more likely to marry for love</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are losing respect for their parents</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people have too much exposure to foreign films, music, and ideas</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people have more freedom to decide how to live their lives</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you agree with the following trends? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trend</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
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<td>Young people have more freedom to decide how to live their lives</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you know of any active youth groups or activities in your neighbourhood?

- Yes: 95%
- No: 5%
In the last 12 months have you been an active member of any groups in your community?

- Yes: 3%
- No: 97%
In the past 12 months have you been an active member of any of the following types of groups in your community?\(^{19} \ 20\)

- Political group: 28%
- Sports group: 24%
- Religious group: 21%
- Student/Youth group: 18%
- Community Association: 8%
- Credit group (microcredit, neighbourhood committee): 2%

\(^{19}\) Condition: All those who indicated they are part of a group, n = 81
\(^{20}\) Multiple answers possible
In the last 12 months, did you receive from the group(s) any emotional help, economic help, or assistance in helping you know or do things?
In the last 12 months, have you received any help or support from any of the following, this can be emotional help, economic help, or assistance in helping you know or do things?\textsuperscript{21}

- Family: 53%
- Neighbours: 9%
- Friends who are not neighbours: 6%
- Others: 7%
- None: 31%

\textsuperscript{21} Multiple answers possible
In the last 12 months, have you joined together with other community members to address a communal problem or common issue?

- No involvement: 80%
- Either joined together or talked: 12%
- Joined and talked: 8%

Total respondents: 103
In the last 12 months, have you talked with a local authority or governmental organisation about problems in this village/neighbourhood?

- No involvement: 82%
- Either joined together or talked: 11%
- Joined and talked: 7%

Total responses: 104
In general, can the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood be trusted?

88% Yes
12% No
Do you think that the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance?

- Yes: 61%
- No: 39%
Do the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood generally get along with each other?

- Yes: 92%
- No: 8%
Do you feel as though you are part of this village/-neighbourhood?

- **Yes**: 95%
- **No**: 5%
How well do you know your neighbours?

- 65% I know all of them by name
- 34% I know some of them by name
- 1% I do not know any of their names