Pakistan: Next Generation Voices in Conflict & Violence

Youth Survey 2012-2013

Female Data
Survey Demographics (n=2,610)

**Age:**
- 18-23 = 52%
- 24-29 = 48%

**SEC:**
- A = 8%
- B = 20%
- C = 29%
- D = 23%
- E = 20%

**Locality:**
- Urban = 33%
- Rural = 67%

**Education:**
- Uneducated = 33%
- Less than primary = 9%
- Primary school = 37%
- Metric = 27%
- Intermediate = 15%
- Graduate = 9%
- Postgraduate = 3%
- Vocational trainings = nil

**Religion:**
- Muslim = 98%
- Christian = 1%
- Hindu = 1%

**Marital Status:**
- Unmarried = 39%
- Married = 60%
- Divorced/Widowed = 1%

**Employment:**
- Government employee = 1%
- Private employee = 2%
- Day labourer = nil
- Self employed = nil
- Employed student = nil
- Student = 10%
- Housewife = 86%
- Unemployed = 1%
- Farmer = nil
ABOUT PAKISTAN
Do you believe things in Pakistan are heading in the right direction?

- It is going in the right direction: 5%
- Neither right nor wrong: 10%
- It is going in the wrong direction: 85%
Since the last election in 2008, has your personal economic situation improved or worsened?

- Improved: 11%
- Stayed the same: 22%
- Worsened: 63%
- DK/refused to answer: 4%
Thinking about the next year, do you expect your personal economic situation will improve or worsen?

- Improve: 21%
- Stayed the same: 22%
- Worsen: 29%
- DK/refused: 28%
Based on your experience and that of others, how do you rate the availability of jobs in Pakistan?

- A lot of jobs available: 1%
- Enough jobs available: 4%
- Some jobs are available: 15%
- Few jobs are available: 41%
- There are no jobs available: 39%
Do you think that job opportunities for young people improved or worsened?

- Improved considerably: 1%
- Improved slightly: 7%
- Stayed the same: 14%
- Worsened: 24%
- Worsened considerably: 54%
What is the single most important issue facing Pakistan?

- Inflation: 49%
- Unemployment: 18%
- Terrorism: 12%
- Poverty: 9%
- Electricity, water and gas: 5%
- Others: 7%
How would you rate the following institutions?(part 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither favourable nor unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Government</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Assembly</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Parties</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Government</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Assembly</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipal Authority</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local elders</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jirga or Panchayat</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Favourable
- Neither favourable nor unfavourable
- Unfavourable
- DK
How would you rate the following institutions? (part 2)

- Religious centres, e.g. Mosques, Churches, Temples
  - Favourable: 57%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 10%
  - Unfavourable: 8%
  - DK: 25%

- Ulema Council
  - Favourable: 18%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 12%
  - Unfavourable: 12%
  - DK: 58%

- NGOs and charitable organisations
  - Favourable: 31%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 14%
  - Unfavourable: 13%
  - DK: 41%

- Newspapers, television and other media outlets
  - Favourable: 43%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 20%
  - Unfavourable: 9%
  - DK: 29%

- Judiciary
  - Favourable: 39%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 21%
  - Unfavourable: 13%
  - DK: 27%

- Police
  - Favourable: 25%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 24%
  - Unfavourable: 37%
  - DK: 14%

- Army
  - Favourable: 64%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 12%
  - Unfavourable: 11%
  - DK: 13%
### How would you rate the following institutions? (part 1 – without Don’t Know)

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<td>17%</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>73%</td>
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<td>Provincial Government</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<td>46%</td>
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<td>Local elders</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<td>Jirga or Panchayat</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
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How would you rate the following institutions? (part 2 – without Don’t Know)

- Religious centres, e.g. Mosques, Churches, Temples: 76% Favourable, 13% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 11% Unfavourable
- Ulema Council: 42% Favourable, 29% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 29% Unfavourable
- NGOs and charitable organisations: 53% Favourable, 24% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 23% Unfavourable
- Newspapers, television and other media outlets: 61% Favourable, 27% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 12% Unfavourable
- Judiciary: 53% Favourable, 29% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 18% Unfavourable
- Police: 30% Favourable, 28% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 43% Unfavourable
- Army: 74% Favourable, 14% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 12% Unfavourable
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
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<tr>
<td>The way the country is governed</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your province is governed</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your local area is governed</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military influence over Pakistan</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence over Pakistan by religious institutions</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of justice system</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of police force</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 2)

- People's ability to find good jobs:
  - Improved: 12%
  - Stayed the same: 15%
  - Worsened: 56%
  - DK: 16%

- The influence of television channels and newspapers:
  - Improved: 36%
  - Stayed the same: 20%
  - Worsened: 13%
  - DK: 32%

- Your ability to access the Internet:
  - Improved: 11%
  - Stayed the same: 11%
  - Worsened: 17%
  - DK: 62%

- Provision of equal rights:
  - Improved: 11%
  - Stayed the same: 20%
  - Worsened: 28%
  - DK: 41%
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 1 – without Don’t Know)

- The way the country is governed:
  - Improved: 8%
  - Stayed the same: 15%
  - Worsened: 77%

- The way your province is governed:
  - Improved: 11%
  - Stayed the same: 22%
  - Worsened: 67%

- The way your local area is governed:
  - Improved: 15%
  - Stayed the same: 36%
  - Worsened: 49%

- Military influence over Pakistan:
  - Improved: 53%
  - Stayed the same: 27%
  - Worsened: 20%

- Influence over Pakistan by religious institutions:
  - Improved: 41%
  - Stayed the same: 35%
  - Worsened: 24%

- Performance of justice system:
  - Improved: 40%
  - Stayed the same: 31%
  - Worsened: 29%

- Performance of police force:
  - Improved: 24%
  - Stayed the same: 28%
  - Worsened: 47%
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 2 – without Don’t Know)

- People’s ability to find good jobs
  - Improved: 15%
  - Stayed the same: 18%
  - Worsened: 67%

- The influence of television channels and newspapers
  - Improved: 52%
  - Stayed the same: 29%
  - Worsened: 19%

- Your ability to access the Internet
  - Improved: 28%
  - Stayed the same: 29%
  - Worsened: 43%

- Provision of equal rights
  - Improved: 19%
  - Stayed the same: 34%
  - Worsened: 48%
Since the last election, how has your family’s access to the following resources and services changed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clean water</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health care</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer goods and other luxuries (e.g. fridge, television)</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good quality housing</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel for home heating or cooling</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel for motorcycles/cars</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of the following statements do you most agree with?

- Conflict between ethnic and religious groups is now so serious that it has become a threat to the future of Pakistan
  - 25%

- Conflict between ethnic and religious groups is a threat to peace in Pakistan, but this problem can be solved
  - 28%

- There is some conflict between ethnic and religious groups in Pakistan, but it's not too serious
  - 27%

- Pakistanis from different ethnic and religious groups live together in peace
  - 19%
In your opinion, how does the rest of the world view Pakistan?

- Favourable: 17%
- Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 17%
- Unfavourable: 66%
How would you rate the relationship of the following countries or international institutions with Pakistan?

- Saudi Arabia: Favourable (94%), Neither favourable nor unfavourable (4%), Unfavourable (2%)
- China: Favourable (86%), Neither favourable nor unfavourable (8%), Unfavourable (7%)
- Iran: Favourable (70%), Neither favourable nor unfavourable (15%), Unfavourable (15%)
- United Kingdom: Favourable (43%), Neither favourable nor unfavourable (30%), Unfavourable (27%)
- Afghanistan: Favourable (34%), Neither favourable nor unfavourable (25%), Unfavourable (41%)
- India: Favourable (11%), Neither favourable nor unfavourable (17%), Unfavourable (73%)
- United States: Favourable (8%), Neither favourable nor unfavourable (13%), Unfavourable (79%)
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- **Drone attacks are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government**
  - Agree: 26%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 9%
  - Disagree: 19%
  - DK: 46%

- **Drone attacks kill too many innocent people**
  - Agree: 55%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 4%
  - Disagree: 6%
  - DK: 36%

- **Drone attacks are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups**
  - Agree: 12%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 8%
  - Disagree: 36%
  - DK: 44%
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements (without Don’t Know)?

1. **Drone attacks are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government**
   - Agree: 47%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 17%
   - Disagree: 36%

2. **Drone attacks kill too many innocent people**
   - Agree: 86%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 6%
   - Disagree: 9%

3. **Drone attacks are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups**
   - Agree: 22%
   - Neither agree nor disagree: 15%
   - Disagree: 64%
ABOUT POLITICS AND
THE ELECTION
What do you think the best political system for Pakistan is? (without Don’t Know)

Democracy: 31%
Military rule: 37%
Islamic Shariah: 1%
Communism: 31%
**Thinking about the following issues, do you think a democracy, military dictatorship, Islamic shariah or communist state would be most capable of the following?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Democracy</th>
<th>Military rule</th>
<th>Islamic Shariah</th>
<th>Communism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Delivering strong economic growth</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upholding religious values</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eradicating corruption</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensuring access to water, electricity and gas</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providing everyone with education and healthcare</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoting tolerance between people</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Making the country a fair and just one</td>
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<td>Giving people their freedom and human rights</td>
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<td>36%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Providing everyone with education and healthcare</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Promoting tolerance between people</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Making the country a fair and just one</td>
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<td>52%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thinking about the following issues, do you think a democracy, military dictatorship, Islamic shariah or communist state would be least capable of the following?

- Promoting moral behaviour: 41% Democracy, 23% Military rule, 7% Islamic Shariah, 29% Communism
- Upholding religious values: 41% Democracy, 23% Military rule, 7% Islamic Shariah, 29% Communism
- Eradicating corruption: 48% Democracy, 19% Military rule, 8% Islamic Shariah, 25% Communism
- Ensuring access to water, electricity and gas: 41% Democracy, 24% Military rule, 10% Islamic Shariah, 25% Communism
- Providing everyone with education and healthcare: 39% Democracy, 24% Military rule, 9% Islamic Shariah, 27% Communism
- Promoting tolerance between people: 38% Democracy, 26% Military rule, 8% Islamic Shariah, 28% Communism
- Making the country a fair and just one: 41% Democracy, 22% Military rule, 9% Islamic Shariah, 28% Communism
- Giving people their freedom and human rights: 39% Democracy, 25% Military rule, 9% Islamic Shariah, 28% Communism
- Increasing security within Pakistan: 45% Democracy, 19% Military rule, 10% Islamic Shariah, 26% Communism
- Building alliances with other countries: 39% Democracy, 25% Military rule, 10% Islamic Shariah, 26% Communism
- Standing up to Pakistan’s foreign enemies: 47% Democracy, 16% Military rule, 11% Islamic Shariah, 26% Communism
- Delivering strong economic growth: 43% Democracy, 23% Military rule, 8% Islamic Shariah, 26% Communism
In the past four years, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- Democracy has been good for Pakistan: 25% Agree, 21% Neither agree nor disagree, 54% Disagree
- Democracy has been good for people who have about as much money as me: 23% Agree, 25% Neither agree nor disagree, 52% Disagree
- Democracy has been good for my ethnic/religious community: 25% Agree, 25% Neither agree nor disagree, 50% Disagree
- Democracy has been good for me and my family: 27% Agree, 22% Neither agree nor disagree, 51% Disagree
How interested are you personally in political events or issues taking place in our country?

- **Very Interested**: 3%
- **Somewhat Interested**: 10%
- **Neither interested nor disinterested**: 14%
- **Somewhat Disinterested**: 18%
- **Very Disinterested**: 54%
Did the last election make you more or less inclined to vote?

- More inclined: 8%
- Somewhat inclined: 20%
- Less inclined: 29%
- Not at all inclined: 42%
Are you planning to vote in the upcoming election?

- I definitely plan to vote: 24%
- I may plan to vote: 22%
- I do not know yet if I plan to vote or not: 16%
- I may not plan to vote: 11%
- I definitely do not plan to vote: 27%
What is your most important reason for voting?¹

- It is the duty of every citizen: 39%
- My vote makes a difference: 25%
- My parents or spouse expects me to vote: 14%
- I want to change things in Pakistan: 13%
- Others: 9%

¹ Condition: All those who indicated intention to vote, n = 1,198
What is your most important reason for not voting?²

- I am not registered/aware of my registration (30%)
- I don’t think the elections will change anything (16%)
- I don’t like any of the candidates/political parties (12%)
- My parents or spouse will not allow me to vote (11%)
- I do not believe in voting (11%)
- I don’t have a national identity card (11%)
- It is too much trouble to vote (12%)
- Others (5%)

² Condition: All those who indicated no intention to vote, n = 1,412
### How important are the following issues in deciding how you will vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Importance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reducing poverty</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Getting control of inflation</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving employment opportunities</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving healthcare</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providing reliable access to water, electricity and gas</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving education</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ending corruption</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ending terrorism through peaceful negotiations</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving emergency response in case of disasters</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving judiciary/police administration</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoting tolerance</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting a candidate who will personally help me or my family</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving international alliances</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ending terrorism by force</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
From the following list, what are the most important qualities that you look for when voting for a leader in Pakistan. He or she must…³

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Be honest and be free of corruption</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understand the problems facing people in my area</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have strong ideas for how to change Pakistan</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be from the same religion as me</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understand the problems facing young people</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understand the problems facing people who have about…</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have lots of experience and a good reputation</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bring new ideas and not be associated with past failures</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be from the same ethnic background as me</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have strong religious values</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be prepared to defend traditional values</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be from an important political family</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have strong secular values</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

³ Multiple answers possible
From the following list, which do you think are likely to occur during the next election?

- **Voter turnout will be less than during the last election**: 5% Very likely, 12% Somewhat likely, 13% Somewhat unlikely, 15% Very unlikely, 55% DK

- **Officials will change the results after the ballots have been counted**: 8% Very likely, 14% Somewhat likely, 14% Somewhat unlikely, 13% Very unlikely, 51% DK

- **Landlords will get their tenants to vote together as a group**: 10% Very likely, 20% Somewhat likely, 12% Somewhat unlikely, 14% Very unlikely, 44% DK

- **Employers will get their employees to vote together as a group**: 10% Very likely, 19% Somewhat likely, 13% Somewhat unlikely, 13% Very unlikely, 45% DK

- **People will be prevented from registering/voting**: 5% Very likely, 11% Somewhat likely, 17% Somewhat unlikely, 21% Very unlikely, 46% DK

- **The authorities will know how I voted**: 7% Very likely, 10% Somewhat likely, 12% Somewhat unlikely, 31% Very unlikely, 40% DK
From the following list, which do you think are likely to occur during the next election? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voter turnout will be less than during the last election</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officials will change the results after the ballots have been counted</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landlords will get their tenants to vote together as a group</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employers will get their employees to vote together as a group</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People will be prevented from registering/voting</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The authorities will know how I voted</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>52%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, will people be victimised by violence or intimidation in elections in your area?

- Yes: 39%
- No: 52%
- DK: 9%
In your opinion, which two types of people are most likely to be victimised by violence or intimidation in elections in your area?\(^4\) \(^5\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>People with low income</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female voters</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political party supporters</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male voters</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female candidates</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polling officials</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male candidates</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election workers</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security Officers</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO workers</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^4\) Condition: All those who indicated they expect violence, n = 246
\(^5\) Multiple answers possible
YOUTH ELECTION
Is this the first time that you have been eligible to vote?

48% Yes

52% No
Thinking of voting and the election, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- **Political parties have thought about the needs of young people**: 23% Agree, 14% Neither agree nor disagree, 34% Disagree, 29% DK
- **Political parties are good at communicating with people like me**: 17% Agree, 15% Neither agree nor disagree, 35% Disagree, 33% DK
- **We need more young people in prominent positions in political parties**: 36% Agree, 16% Neither agree nor disagree, 14% Disagree, 34% DK
- **We need more women involved in prominent positions in political parties**: 35% Agree, 16% Neither agree nor disagree, 14% Disagree, 36% DK
- **I am excited to vote in this election**: 20% Agree, 19% Neither agree nor disagree, 41% Disagree, 20% DK
- **My friends are excited to vote in this election**: 12% Agree, 17% Neither agree nor disagree, 34% Disagree, 37% DK
- **I am more likely to vote for a party with a good youth policy**: 44% Agree, 17% Neither agree nor disagree, 11% Disagree, 28% DK
- **It matters a lot to me who does well in the national election**: 32% Agree, 17% Neither agree nor disagree, 15% Disagree, 37% DK
- **It matters a lot to me who does well in the provincial election**: 30% Agree, 17% Neither agree nor disagree, 16% Disagree, 37% DK
Thinking of voting and the election, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

- Political parties have thought about the needs of young people: Agree 32%, Neither agree nor disagree 20%, Disagree 48%
- Political parties are good at communicating with people like me: Agree 25%, Neither agree nor disagree 23%, Disagree 52%
- We need more young people in prominent positions in political parties: Agree 55%, Neither agree nor disagree 25%, Disagree 21%
- We need more women involved in prominent positions in political parties: Agree 54%, Neither agree nor disagree 24%, Disagree 22%
- I am excited to vote in this election: Agree 25%, Neither agree nor disagree 24%, Disagree 51%
- My friends are excited to vote in this election: Agree 19%, Neither agree nor disagree 27%, Disagree 54%
- I am more likely to vote for a party with a good youth policy: Agree 61%, Neither agree nor disagree 23%, Disagree 16%
- It matters a lot to me who does well in the national election: Agree 50%, Neither agree nor disagree 27%, Disagree 23%
- It matters a lot to me who does well in the provincial election: Agree 48%, Neither agree nor disagree 27%, Disagree 25%
CONFLICT AND VIOLENCE
When you are at home at night, how safe do you feel?

- Safe: 85%
- Neither safe nor unsafe: 8%
- Unsafe: 6%
When you are walking about in your immediate neighbourhood, how safe do you feel?

- Safe: 78%
- Neither safe nor unsafe: 14%
- Unsafe: 8%
If you think about the time since the 2008 election, would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- **Life is safer for most people in Pakistan**
  - Agree: 20%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 15%
  - Disagree: 51%
  - DK: 14%

- **People in my neighbourhood feel safer now**
  - Agree: 38%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 19%
  - Disagree: 33%
  - DK: 10%

- **I feel safer now**
  - Agree: 42%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 19%
  - Disagree: 33%
  - DK: 6%
If you think about the time since the 2008 election, would you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

- Life is safer for most people in Pakistan:
  - Agree: 23%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 17%
  - Disagree: 60%

- People in my neighbourhood feel safer now:
  - Agree: 42%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 21%
  - Disagree: 37%

- I feel safer now:
  - Agree: 44%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 21%
  - Disagree: 35%
Name up to three problems that cause conflict in your own community?6

- Resource competition: 36%
- Land disputes: 32%
- Tribal conflict: 29%
- Honour: 18%
- Domestic violence: 16%
- Forced marriages: 11%
- Ethnic conflict: 11%
- Inheritance issues: 9%
- Religious extremism: 8%
- Political rivalry: 5%
- Conflict with local administration (e.g. police, government officials): 3%
- Other: 3%

6 Multiple answers possible
Name up to three problems that lead to conflict more generally in Pakistan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Land disputes</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political rivalry</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<td>Honour</td>
<td>24%</td>
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<td>Inheritance issues</td>
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<td>Religious extremism</td>
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<td>Ethnic conflict</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forced marriages</td>
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<tr>
<td>Resource competition</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tribal conflict</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conflict with local administration (e.g. police, government officials)</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Multiple answers possible
Suppose there is a conflict in this village/neighbourhood, who do you think would be the best to primarily resolve the dispute?

- No one, people would work it out amongst themselves: 28%
- Family/household members: 24%
- Community leaders/elders/panchayat/jirga: 18%
- Police/law enforcing agencies: 8%
- Others: 9%
- DK: 13%
Suppose you were involved in a conflict in this village/neighbourhood, who would you turn to, to help resolve the dispute?

- **Family/household members**: 41%
- **No one, people would work it out amongst themselves**: 22%
- **Community leaders/elders/panchayat/jirga**: 11%
- **Police/law enforcing agencies**: 6%
- **Others**: 7%
- **DK**: 13%
If you think about a recent conflict in your village/neighbourhood, which of the following statements do you most agree with most?⁸

- I’m not interested in helping resolve conflicts: 54%
- People in my community don’t think young people have a role to play in resolving conflict: 29%
- I didn’t help resolve that conflict, but hope to help resolve a future conflict: 11%
- I helped resolve the conflict: 7%

Condition: All those who indicated there was a recent conflict in their village/neighbourhood, n=873
In the past, have you been hurt by a violent act?

- 1% Yes
- 99% No
In the past, has any member of your family been hurt by a violent act?
In the past, have any of your friends been hurt by a violent act?

- Yes: 1%
- No: 99%
In the past, has any member of your family been killed by a violent act?

- Yes: 2%
- No: 98%
In the past, have any of your friends been killed by a violent act?

- Yes: 0%
- No: 100%
I am going to ask you some questions about your experience of violent events (part 1), can you tell me if you have:

- Had your property stolen or deliberately damaged: 14%
- Been teased or bullied: 4%
- Been close by when shots were being fired: 3%
- Been attacked with a gun: 3%
- Heard an explosion or other serious attack: 3%
- Had to leave a place urgently because you felt it was unsafe: 2%
- Been attacked with a weapon other than a gun: 2%
- Been hit, kicked, or beaten by a family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours: 2%
- Been caught up in a riot or violent demonstration: 1%
- Been attacked with a knife: 1%
I am going to ask you some questions about your experience of violent events (part 2), can you tell me if you have:

- Been in a house or other building that was being attacked: 1%
- Been kidnapped (or been part of an attempted kidnap): 1%
- Been hit, kicked, or beaten by someone other than family member that resulted in a...: 1%
- Been attacked for religious or ethnic reasons: 1%
- Been caught up in a violent incident involving the police: 1%
- Been sexually attacked: 1%
- Been attacked due to my gender: 1%
- Been chased by a gang: 1%
- Been caught up in a violent incident involving the military or security services: 1%
- Been involved in an explosion or other terrorist attack: 1%
- Been harassed or bullied at school, college or university: 1%
VICTIM

- None: 78%
- Major traumatic incident: 9%
- Minor traumatic incident: 5%
- Non-violent criminal incident: 8%
This graph is based on a hierarchical structuring of victimhood, with happened to me being rated highest, followed by happened to my family and/or friends and finally witnessed.

Condition: All those who indicated experiencing major or minor traumatic events, n=374
This graph includes all mentions of victimhood – multiple answers possible.

Condition: All those who indicated experiencing major or minor traumatic events, n=374
PTSD

98%

2%

Yes  No
I am now going to ask you some questions about your participation in violent events (part 1), can you tell me if you have:

- Teased or bullied someone: 2%
- Stolen or damaged someone’s property: 1%
- Participated in a riot or violent demonstration: 1%
Participant – total

- Yes: 2%
- No: 98%
Participant – type\textsuperscript{13}

\begin{itemize}
\item 18% Active
\item 82% Passive
\end{itemize}

\textsuperscript{13} Condition: All those who indicated having participated or committed acts of violence, n=57
In your opinion, what are the three main motivations for young people to commit acts of violence in Pakistan?\(^{14}\)

- To escape from poverty: 40%
- Because they want money: 23%
- To defend their own honour or that of their family: 15%
- Because they are unemployed: 11%
- Because of pressure from their friends: 7%
- Because they are bored: 6%
- Because of the way they were brought up by their parents: 6%
- Inflation: 5%
- Because they want revenge: 4%
- Because of their religious beliefs: 4%
- Because of pressure from their family: 4%
- Others: 22%

\(^{14}\) Multiple answers possible
In your village, neighbourhood, have you been encouraged to participate or commit acts of violence?
In your village, neighbourhood, have you been encouraged by the following to participate or commit acts of violence?\textsuperscript{15,16}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Encouraged Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The police</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your landowner</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your family</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your friends</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An elder in the community</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A religious leader</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your employer</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The army</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A political leader</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\textsuperscript{15} Multiple answers possible
\textsuperscript{16} Condition: All those who have indicated being encouraged to participate or commit acts of violence, n=6
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fighting is not good. There are other ways to solve problems</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When my friends fight, I try to get them to stop</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK to fight if someone insults your culture or religion</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can defend my honour if I fight to protect my family</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If you back down from a fight, everyone will think you are a coward</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I need to fight to survive</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK for me to hit someone to get them to do what I want</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fighting is not good. There are other ways to solve problems</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When my friends fight, I try to get them to stop</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It’s OK to fight if someone insults your culture or religion</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can defend my honour if I fight to protect my family</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If you back down from a fight, everyone will think you are a coward</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I need to fight to survive</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It’s OK for me to hit someone to get them to do what I want</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, is it right or wrong for someone your age to…? (part 1)

- **Right**  **Wrong**
  - Attack another person to protect members of their community or ethnic group: 8% 92%
  - Attack another person if their religion has been insulted: 6% 94%
  - Damage or destroy property to make a political point: 3% 97%
  - Damage or destroy property to protect members of their community or ethnic group: 6% 94%
  - Damage or destroy property if their religion has been insulted: 7% 93%
  - Lie, disobey or talk back to someone who is older than them: 2% 98%
  - Lie, disobey or talk back to their parents: 1% 99%
In your opinion, is it right or wrong for someone your age to…? (part 2)

- Attack another person to make a political point: 3% Right, 97% Wrong
- Go into or try to go into a building to steal something: 2% Right, 98% Wrong
- Hit someone (with the idea of hurting that person): 1% Right, 99% Wrong
- Attack someone with a weapon (or with the idea of seriously hurting that person): 1% Right, 99% Wrong
- Take a car/motorcycle for a ride without the owner's permission: 1% Right, 99% Wrong
- Hit a woman: 2% Right, 98% Wrong
- Hit a child: 13% Right, 87% Wrong
### How frequently do you watch the following on TV?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>More than once a week</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reality shows</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soaps/TV serials</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Songs/music videos</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business news/channels</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports/matches/tournaments</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News/current affairs</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Films</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious and spiritual programmes</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Whilst watching news coverage, how often do you see images or video footage of the following?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scenario</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>More than once a week</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A dead body</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone who has been seriously injured</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distressed or bereaved family members of a victim</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violent protests</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The impact of an explosion</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a suicide bombing</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mob violence against a person(s)</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a bad road, train or plane crash</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The body of someone who has been beheaded or mutilated</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17 Condition: All those indicating they watch news coverage either daily or weekly, n=995
Whilst watching videos (YouTube, etc) or looking at pictures online, how often do you see images or video footage of the following?18

- The aftermath of a suicide bombing: 4% daily, 7% more than once a week, 20% rarely, 68% never
- Violent protests: 3% daily, 8% more than once a week, 20% rarely, 69% never
- Distressed or bereaved family members of a victim: 2% daily, 8% more than once a week, 18% rarely, 71% never
- Someone who has been seriously injured: 2% daily, 8% more than once a week, 23% rarely, 66% never
- The body of someone who has been beheaded or mutilated: 2% daily, 10% more than once a week, 16% rarely, 72% never
- Mob violence against a person(s): 2% daily, 6% more than once a week, 19% rarely, 73% never
- A dead body: 2% daily, 11% more than once a week, 22% rarely, 65% never
- The aftermath of a bad road, train or plane crash: 2% daily, 11% more than once a week, 14% rarely, 73% never
- The impact of an explosion: 1% daily, 12% more than once a week, 20% rarely, 66% never

---

18 Condition: All those indicating they use internet weekly, n=137
If you think of the violent event or events you have seen on television or the Internet…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you become jumpy or easily startled by ordinary noise or movements?</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made it more difficult than usual for you to fall or stay asleep?</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made it hard for you to feel love or affection for other people?</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you feel that there is no point in planning for the future?</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you feel more distant or isolated from other people?</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you lose interest in activities that were once important or enjoyable?</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you stay away from specific places, specific people and specific actions?</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IDENTITY AND SOCIAL CAPITAL
What do you consider yourself to be, first and foremost?

- A member of my religion: 61%
- A Pakistani citizen: 25%
- A citizen of my province: 11%
- A member of my ethnic group: 2%
- A member of the human race: 2%
How proud are you of being a Pakistani?

- Proud: 88%
- Indifferent: 8%
- Not proud: 4%
Over the past ten years, has the pride you feel for Pakistan....?
Do you have a close friend you trust?

- Whose family is much poorer than yours: 33% Yes, 12% No, but I might in the future, 54% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- Whose family is much richer than yours: 21% Yes, 13% No, but I might in the future, 67% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- Belongs to a different ethnic group than you: 14% Yes, 15% No, but I might in the future, 71% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- From a different part of the country than you: 13% Yes, 14% No, but I might in the future, 73% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- Belongs to a different religion than you: 8% Yes, 16% No, but I might in the future, 76% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- You have only met online: 3% Yes, 6% No, but I might in the future, 91% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
How would you categorise yourself?

- Religious: 54%
- Conservative: 22%
- Moderate: 18%
- Liberal: 7%
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

In general, members of my ethnic group are less respected than they used to be

- Agree: 27%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 31%
- Disagree: 42%

I feel that I am respected as a member of my ethnic group

- Agree: 70%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 23%
- Disagree: 8%

In general, members of my religion are less respected than they used to be

- Agree: 28%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 30%
- Disagree: 42%

I feel that I am respected as a member of my religion

- Agree: 83%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 12%
- Disagree: 5%

In general, Pakistanis are less respected than they used to be

- Agree: 42%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 33%
- Disagree: 24%

I feel that I am respected as a Pakistani

- Agree: 85%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 9%
- Disagree: 6%
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

I would rather be a citizen of Pakistan than of any other country in the world

- Agree: 83%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 8%
- Disagree: 4%
- DK: 6%

Generally speaking, Pakistan is a better country than most other countries

- Agree: 64%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 15%
- Disagree: 8%
- DK: 13%

When my country does well in international sports (cricket), it makes me proud to be Pakistani

- Agree: 62%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 12%
- Disagree: 6%
- DK: 20%

There are some things about Pakistan today that make me feel ashamed of Pakistan

- Agree: 55%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 19%
- Disagree: 13%
- DK: 13%

People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong

- Agree: 41%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 22%
- Disagree: 24%
- DK: 13%

I would like to live in another country for a short period of time

- Agree: 25%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 10%
- Disagree: 50%
- DK: 15%

I would like to study in another country

- Agree: 19%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 11%
- Disagree: 54%
- DK: 16%

I would like to emigrate to another country permanently

- Agree: 7%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 6%
- Disagree: 72%
- DK: 15%
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

- **I would rather be a citizen of Pakistan than of any other country in the world**
  - Agree: 87%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 8%
  - Disagree: 4%

- **Generally speaking, Pakistan is a better country than most other countries**
  - Agree: 73%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 18%
  - Disagree: 10%

- **When my country does well in international sports (cricket), it makes me proud to be Pakistani**
  - Agree: 78%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 15%
  - Disagree: 7%

- **There are some things about Pakistan today that make me feel ashamed of Pakistan**
  - Agree: 63%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 22%
  - Disagree: 15%

- **People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong**
  - Agree: 47%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 25%
  - Disagree: 27%

- **I would like to live in another country for a short period of time**
  - Agree: 29%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 12%
  - Disagree: 59%

- **I would like to study in another country**
  - Agree: 22%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 13%
  - Disagree: 64%

- **I would like to emigrate to another country permanently**
  - Agree: 9%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 7%
  - Disagree: 84%
How proud are you of Pakistan in each of the following?

- Pakistan’s armed forces: 57% Proud, 3% Indifferent, 12% Not proud, 28% DK
- Its history: 49% Proud, 3% Indifferent, 15% Not proud, 33% DK
- Its achievement in sports: 48% Proud, 4% Indifferent, 16% Not proud, 33% DK
- Its scientific and technological achievements: 39% Proud, 5% Indifferent, 19% Not proud, 37% DK
- Its achievements in the arts and literature: 36% Proud, 5% Indifferent, 19% Not proud, 41% DK
- Its treatment of all groups in society: 31% Proud, 4% Indifferent, 27% Not proud, 37% DK
- Pakistan’s economic achievements: 27% Proud, 6% Indifferent, 35% Not proud, 32% DK
- The way has democracy worked: 16% Proud, 10% Indifferent, 45% Not proud, 29% DK
- Its political influence in the world: 15% Proud, 9% Indifferent, 40% Not proud, 36% DK
### How proud are you of Pakistan in each of the following? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aspect</th>
<th>79%</th>
<th>5%</th>
<th>4%</th>
<th>17%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s armed forces</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its history</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievement in sports</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its scientific and technological achievements</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievements in the arts and literature</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its treatment of all groups in society</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s economic achievements</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way has democracy worked</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its political influence in the world</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you think of people of your own age group as different from older generations?

- Yes: 38%
- No: 62%
Thinking of the future, do you think this/your generation of youth will…?

- 70% Make Pakistan a better country
- 21% Be unable to change the current situation in Pakistan
- 9% Make things worse for Pakistan
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I spend a lot of time hanging out with my friends</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There should be more places for young people like me to spend time together</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I spend a lot of time with members of my family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most decisions about my life are taken by others</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I cannot change anything about most things that disturb me</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I manage to achieve my goals and plans for success</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life is getting better for people like me</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I expect to have a better life than my parents</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have more opportunities than my parents did at my age</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compared to my parents when they were my age, I think my standard of living now is much better</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is easy for a young person to get a better job and to become wealthier than their parents</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you own or does your family own?

- Car: 1% own, 4% family owns
- Motorcycle: 1% own, 1% family owns
- Bicycle: 1% own, 1% family owns
- Radio: 3% own, 10% family owns
- Television: 15% own, 59% family owns
- Satellite dish or cable connection: 8% own, 34% family owns
- Computer: 3% own, 11% family owns
- Mobile phone: 19% own, 77% family owns

Legend: 
- I own it
- My family owns it
In the past week, have you?

- Listened to music: 38%
- Read a book: 18%
- Read a newspaper: 11%
- Seen a film in the cinema: 0%
- Listened to the radio: 9%
- Watched television: 70%
- Used YouTube: 2%
- Used Twitter: 1%
- Used Facebook: 3%
- Used the Internet: 4%
To what extent do you agree with the following trends?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trend</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More young people are becoming financially independent</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are more likely to rely on their parents for financial support</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are becoming more religious</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More young women are starting to work</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families are having fewer children</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are more likely to marry for love</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are losing respect for their parents</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people have too much exposure to foreign films, music, and ideas</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people have more freedom to decide how to live their lives</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
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### To what extent do you agree with the following trends? (without Don’t Know)

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Do you know of any active youth groups or activities in your neighbourhood?
In the last 12 months have you been an active member of any groups in your community?
In the past 12 months have you been an active member of any of the following types of groups in your community? ¹⁹ ²⁰

- Credit group (microcredit, neighbourhood committee): 32%
- Women’s group: 30%
- Religious group: 12%
- Work related/trade union: 11%
- Community Association: 8%
- Political group: 5%
- Student/Youth group: 3%

¹⁹ Condition: All those who indicated they are part of a group, n = 23
²⁰ Multiple answers possible
In the last 12 months, did you receive from the group(s) any emotional help, economic help, or assistance in helping you know or do things?

- Yes: 13%
- No: 87%
In the last 12 months, have you received any help or support from any of the following, this can be emotional help, economic help, or assistance in helping you know or do things? \(^{21}\)

- Family: 49%
- Neighbours: 5%
- Friends who are not neighbours: 2%
- Others: 3%
- None: 43%

\(^{21}\) Multiple answers possible
In the last 12 months, have you joined together with other community members to address a communal problem or common issue?

- No involvement: 89%
- Either joined together or talked: 6%
- Joined and talked: 5%

Total respondents: 102
In the last 12 months, have you talked with a local authority or governmental organisation about problems in this village/neighborhood?

- No involvement: 89%
- Either joined together or talked: 5%
- Joined and talked: 6%

103 respondents
In general, can the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood be trusted?

- Yes: 76%
- No: 24%
Do you think that the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance?

50% Yes
50% No
Do the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood generally get along with each other?

86% Yes

14% No
Do you feel as though you are part of this village/neighbourhood?

- Yes: 92%
- No: 8%
How well do you know your neighbours?

- 43% I know all of them by name
- 50% I know some of them by name
- 7% I do not know any of their names

108