Pakistan: Next Generation Voices in Conflict & Violence

Youth Survey 2012-2013

Federally Administered Tribal Areas Data
Survey Demographics (n=597)

Gender:
- Male = 50%
- Female = 50%

Age:
- 18-23 = 42%
- 24-29 = 58%

SEC:
- A = 6%
- B = 9%
- C = 24%
- D = 22%
- E = 38%

Locality:
- Urban = 8%
- Rural = 82%

Education:
- Uneducated = 45%
- Less than primary = 6%
- Primary school = 9%
- Metric = 19%
- Intermediate = 12%
- Graduate = 7%
- Postgraduate = 1%
- Vocational trainings = nil

Religion:
- Muslim = 100%
- Christian = nil
- Hindu = nil

Marital Status:
- Unmarried = 42%
- Married = 57%
- Divorced/Widowed = 1%

Employment:
- Government employee = 2%
- Private employee = 3%
- Day labourer = 2%
- Self employed = 8%
- Employed student = nil
- Student = 16%
- Housewife = 45%
- Unemployed = 24%
- Farmer = nil
ABOUT PAKISTAN
Do you believe things in Pakistan are heading in the right direction?

- It is going in the right direction: 19%
- Neither right nor wrong: 38%
- It is going in the wrong direction: 43%
Since the last election in 2008, has your personal economic situation improved or worsened?

- Improved: 17%
- Stayed the same: 34%
- Worsened: 28%
- DK/refused to answer: 20%
Thinking about the next year, do you expect your personal economic situation will improve or worsen?

- Improve: 23%
- Stayed the same: 20%
- Worsen: 10%
- DK/refused: 47%
Based on your experience and that of others, how do you rate the availability of jobs in Pakistan?

- 2%: A lot of jobs available
- 9%: Enough jobs available
- 20%: Some jobs are available
- 47%: Few jobs are available
- 22%: There are no jobs available
Do you think that job opportunities for young people improved or worsened?

- Improved considerably: 3%
- Improved slightly: 7%
- Stayed the same: 23%
- Worsened: 24%
- Worsened considerably: 44%
What is the single most important issue facing Pakistan?

- Inflation: 27%
- Terrorism: 22%
- Unemployment: 12%
- Corruption: 9%
- Law and order: 8%
- Poverty: 8%
- Electricity, water and gas: 6%
- Others: 8%

9
How would you rate the following institutions? (part 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither favourable nor unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Government</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Assembly</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Parties</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Government</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Assembly</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipal Authority</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local elders</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td></td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jirga or Panchayat</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td></td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you rate the following institutions? (part 2)

- **Religious centres, e.g. Mosques, Churches, Temples**
  - Favourable: 47%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 22%
  - Unfavourable: 4%
  - DK: 26%

- **Ulema Council**
  - Favourable: 36%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 18%
  - Unfavourable: 4%
  - DK: 42%

- **NGOs and charitable organisations**
  - Favourable: 39%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 15%
  - Unfavourable: 7%
  - DK: 39%

- **Newspapers, television and other media outlets**
  - Favourable: 37%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 24%
  - Unfavourable: 9%
  - DK: 30%

- **Judiciary**
  - Favourable: 47%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 16%
  - Unfavourable: 10%
  - DK: 27%

- **Police**
  - Favourable: 29%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 20%
  - Unfavourable: 28%
  - DK: 23%

- **Army**
  - Favourable: 47%
  - Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 22%
  - Unfavourable: 21%
  - DK: 10%
### How would you rate the following institutions? (part 1 – without Don’t Know) 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither favourable nor unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Government</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Assembly</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Parties</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Government</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial Assembly</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipal Authority</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local elders</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td></td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jirga or Panchayat</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td></td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Favourable**
- **Neither favourable nor unfavourable**
- **Unfavourable**
### How would you rate the following institutions? (part 2 – without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favourable</th>
<th>Neither favourable nor unfavourable</th>
<th>Unfavourable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious centres, e.g. Mosques, Churches, Temples</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ulema Council</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGOs and charitable organisations</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspapers, television and other media outlets</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judiciary</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The way the country is governed</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your province is governed</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your local area is governed</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military influence over Pakistan</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence over Pakistan by religious institutions</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of justice system</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of police force</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Improved
- Stayed the same
- Worsened
- DK
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 2)

- **People's ability to find good jobs:**
  - Improved: 10%
  - Stayed the same: 16%
  - Worsened: 51%
  - DK: 23%

- **The influence of television channels and newspapers:**
  - Improved: 25%
  - Stayed the same: 19%
  - Worsened: 12%
  - DK: 44%

- **Your ability to access the Internet:**
  - Improved: 7%
  - Stayed the same: 17%
  - Worsened: 17%
  - DK: 59%

- **Provision of equal rights:**
  - Improved: 5%
  - Stayed the same: 18%
  - Worsened: 25%
  - DK: 52%
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 1 – without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The way the country is governed</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your province is governed</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way your local area is governed</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military influence over Pakistan</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence over Pakistan by religious institutions</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of justice system</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance of police force</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Since the last election in 2008, do you think the following has improved or worsened? (part 2 – without Don’t Know)

- **People’s ability to find good jobs**
  - Improved: 13%
  - Stayed the same: 21%
  - Worsened: 66%

- **The influence of television channels and newspapers**
  - Improved: 44%
  - Stayed the same: 34%
  - Worsened: 22%

- **Your ability to access the Internet**
  - Improved: 18%
  - Stayed the same: 40%
  - Worsened: 42%

- **Provision of equal rights**
  - Improved: 11%
  - Stayed the same: 38%
  - Worsened: 52%
Since the last election, how has your family’s access to the following resources and services changed?

- **Health care**: 21% Improved, 35% Stayed the same, 44% Worsened
- **Consumer goods and other luxuries (e.g. fridge, television)**: 17% Improved, 32% Stayed the same, 51% Worsened
- **Food**: 12% Improved, 43% Stayed the same, 45% Worsened
- **Electricity**: 9% Improved, 13% Stayed the same, 78% Worsened
- **Clean water**: 8% Improved, 49% Stayed the same, 42% Worsened
- **Fuel for motorcycles/cars**: 6% Improved, 21% Stayed the same, 73% Worsened
- **Good quality housing**: 6% Improved, 29% Stayed the same, 66% Worsened
- **Fuel for home heating or cooling**: 4% Improved, 30% Stayed the same, 65% Worsened
Which of the following statements do you most agree with?

- Conflict between ethnic and religious groups is now so serious that it has become a threat to the future of Pakistan: 24%
- Conflict between ethnic and religious groups is a threat to peace in Pakistan, but this problem can be solved: 43%
- There is some conflict between ethnic and religious groups in Pakistan, but it's not too serious: 22%
- Pakistanis from different ethnic and religious groups live together in peace: 11%
In your opinion, how does the rest of the world view Pakistan?

- Favourable: 22%
- Neither favourable nor unfavourable: 24%
- Unfavourable: 54%
How would you rate the relationship of the following countries or international institutions with Pakistan?

- Saudi Arabia: 91% Favourable, 6% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 3% Unfavourable
- China: 86% Favourable, 12% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 3% Unfavourable
- Iran: 76% Favourable, 19% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 5% Unfavourable
- United Kingdom: 37% Favourable, 38% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 25% Unfavourable
- Afghanistan: 56% Favourable, 27% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 17% Unfavourable
- India: 9% Favourable, 18% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 73% Unfavourable
- United States: 18% Favourable, 12% Neither favourable nor unfavourable, 70% Unfavourable
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Drone attacks are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government

- Agree: 31%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 13%
- Disagree: 23%
- DK: 33%

Drone attacks kill too many innocent people

- Agree: 82%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 5%
- Disagree: 3%
- DK: 11%

Drone attacks are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups

- Agree: 11%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 15%
- Disagree: 56%
- DK: 17%
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements (without Don’t Know)?

Drone attacks are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government
- Agree: 47%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 19%
- Disagree: 34%

Drone attacks kill too many innocent people
- Agree: 92%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 5%
- Disagree: 3%

Drone attacks are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups
- Agree: 14%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 18%
- Disagree: 68%
ABOUT POLITICS AND THE ELECTION
What do you think the best political system for Pakistan is? (without Don’t Know)

- Democracy: 52%
- Military rule: 11%
- Islamic Shariah: 35%
- Communism: 1%
Thinking about the following issues, do you think a democracy, military dictatorship, Islamic shariah or communist state would be most capable of the following?

- Promoting moral behaviour: 30% Democracy, 12% Military rule, 53% Islamic Shariah, 5% Communism
- Upholding religious values: 29% Democracy, 13% Military rule, 55% Islamic Shariah, 3% Communism
- Eradicating corruption: 39% Democracy, 13% Military rule, 44% Islamic Shariah, 4% Communism
- Ensuring access to water, electricity and gas: 51% Democracy, 13% Military rule, 32% Islamic Shariah, 4% Communism
- Providing everyone with education and healthcare: 53% Democracy, 12% Military rule, 31% Islamic Shariah, 5% Communism
- Promoting tolerance between people: 44% Democracy, 13% Military rule, 39% Islamic Shariah, 4% Communism
- Making the country a fair and just one: 41% Democracy, 12% Military rule, 44% Islamic Shariah, 3% Communism
- Giving people their freedom and human rights: 47% Democracy, 12% Military rule, 39% Islamic Shariah, 2% Communism
- Increasing security within Pakistan: 32% Democracy, 42% Military rule, 24% Islamic Shariah, 3% Communism
- Building alliances with other countries: 51% Democracy, 15% Military rule, 31% Islamic Shariah, 4% Communism
- Standing up to Pakistan's foreign enemies: 33% Democracy, 36% Military rule, 27% Islamic Shariah, 3% Communism
- Delivering strong economic growth: 53% Democracy, 12% Military rule, 33% Islamic Shariah, 2% Communism
Thinking about the following issues, do you think a democracy, military dictatorship, Islamic shariah or communist state would be least capable of the following?

- Promoting moral behaviour: Democracy 34%, Military rule 34%, Islamic Shariah 6%, Communism 26%
- Upholding religious values: Democracy 35%, Military rule 34%, Islamic Shariah 5%, Communism 26%
- Eradicating corruption: Democracy 33%, Military rule 41%, Islamic Shariah 6%, Communism 21%
- Ensuring access to water, electricity and gas: Democracy 25%, Military rule 48%, Islamic Shariah 6%, Communism 21%
- Providing everyone with education and healthcare: Democracy 22%, Military rule 50%, Islamic Shariah 7%, Communism 21%
- Promoting tolerance between people: Democracy 27%, Military rule 41%, Islamic Shariah 10%, Communism 23%
- Making the country a fair and just one: Democracy 25%, Military rule 47%, Islamic Shariah 8%, Communism 21%
- Giving people their freedom and human rights: Democracy 24%, Military rule 49%, Islamic Shariah 10%, Communism 18%
- Increasing security within Pakistan: Democracy 44%, Military rule 26%, Islamic Shariah 11%, Communism 18%
- Building alliances with other countries: Democracy 28%, Military rule 47%, Islamic Shariah 9%, Communism 16%
- Standing up to Pakistan’s foreign enemies: Democracy 42%, Military rule 27%, Islamic Shariah 11%, Communism 20%
- Delivering strong economic growth: Democracy 23%, Military rule 53%, Islamic Shariah 13%, Communism 12%
**In the past four years, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democracy has been good for Pakistan</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy has been good for people who have about as much money as me</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy has been good for my ethnic/religious community</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy has been good for me and my family</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How interested are you personally in political events or issues taking place in our country?

- Very Interested: 5%
- Somewhat Interested: 18%
- Neither interested nor disinterested: 30%
- Somewhat Disinterested: 14%
- Very Disinterested: 32%
Did the last election make you more or less inclined to vote?

- More inclined: 3%
- Somewhat inclined: 28%
- Less inclined: 30%
- Not at all inclined: 39%
Are you planning to vote in the upcoming election?

- 29% definitely plan to vote
- 17% may plan to vote
- 9% do not know yet if they plan to vote or not
- 30% may not plan to vote
- 16% definitely do not plan to vote
What is your most important reason for voting?¹

- My vote makes a difference: 31%
- It is the duty of every citizen: 26%
- I want to change things in Pakistan: 20%
- My parents or spouse expect me to vote: 11%
- I feel strongly about a party/candidate: 7%
- Others: 5%

¹ Condition: All those who indicated intention to vote, n = 273
What is your most important reason for not voting?²

- I don’t like any of the candidates/political parties: 22%
- I am not registered/aware of my registration: 13%
- My parents or spouse will not allow me to vote: 14%
- I do not believe in voting: 11%
- I don’t know how/where to vote: 11%
- It is too much trouble to vote: 8%
- I don’t think the elections will change anything: 7%
- I don’t know who to vote for: 7%
- Others: 7%

² Condition: All those who indicated no intention to vote, n = 324
How important are the following issues in deciding how you will vote?

- Getting control of inflation: 100%
- Reducing poverty: 97%
- Improving employment opportunities: 96%
- Improving healthcare: 94%
- Improving education: 92%
- Ending corruption: 92%
- Ending terrorism through peaceful negotiations: 91%
- Providing reliable access to water, electricity and gas: 85%
- Ending terrorism by force: 84%
- Improving judiciary/police administration: 83%
- Improving international alliances: 75%
- Improving emergency response in case of disasters: 73%
- Promoting tolerance: 68%
- Supporting a candidate who will personally help me or my family: 64%
From the following list, what are the most important qualities that you look for when voting for a leader in Pakistan. He or she must…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Be honest and be free of corruption</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have strong ideas for how to change Pakistan</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be from the same religion as me</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understand the problems facing people in my area</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understand the problems facing young people</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understand the problems facing people who have about...</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have lots of experience and a good reputation</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bring new ideas and not be associated with past failures</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be from the same ethnic background as me</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have strong religious values</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be from an important political family</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be prepared to defend traditional values</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have strong secular values</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be a good speaker and perform well on television</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 Multiple answers possible
From the following list, which do you think are likely to occur during the next election?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voter turnout will be less than during the last election</td>
<td>4% 8% 17% 14%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officials will change the results after the ballots have been counted</td>
<td>4% 13% 14% 14%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landlords will get their tenants to vote together as a group</td>
<td>5% 17% 12% 12%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employers will get their employees to vote together as a group</td>
<td>3% 15% 14% 12%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People will be prevented from registering/voting</td>
<td>4% 7% 16% 22%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The authorities will know how I voted</td>
<td>5% 9% 7% 23%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
From the following list, which do you think are likely to occur during the next election? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voter turnout will be less than during the last election</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officials will change the results after the ballots have been counted</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landlords will get their tenants to vote together as a group</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employers will get their employees to vote together as a group</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People will be prevented from registering/voting</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The authorities will know how I voted</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, will people be victimised by violence or intimidation in elections in your area?
In your opinion, which two types of people are most likely to be victimized by violence or intimidation in elections in your area?\(^4\)\(^5\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female voters</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male voters</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People with low income</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political party supporters</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security Officers</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female candidates</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election workers</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male candidates</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polling officials</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO workers</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^4\) Condition: All those who indicated they expect violence, n = 28

\(^5\) Multiple answers possible
YOUTH ELECTION
Is this the first time that you have been eligible to vote?
Thinking of voting and the election, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political parties have thought about the needs of young people</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties are good at communicating with people like me</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We need more young people in prominent positions in political parties</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We need more women involved in prominent positions in political parties</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am excited to vote in this election</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My friends are excited to vote in this election</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am more likely to vote for a party with a good youth policy</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It matters a lot to me who does well in the national election</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It matters a lot to me who does well in the provincial election</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thinking of voting and the election, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political parties have thought about the needs of young people</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties are good at communicating with people like me</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We need more young people in prominent positions in political parties</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We need more women involved in prominent positions in political parties</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am excited to vote in this election</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My friends are excited to vote in this election</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am more likely to vote for a party with a good youth policy</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It matters a lot to me who does well in the national election</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It matters a lot to me who does well in the provincial election</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONFLICT AND VIOLENCE
When you are at home at night, how safe do you feel?

- Safe: 47%
- Neither safe nor unsafe: 24%
- Unsafe: 29%
When you are walking about in your immediate neighbourhood, how safe do you feel?

- Safe: 50%
- Neither safe nor unsafe: 26%
- Unsafe: 25%
If you think about the time since the 2008 election, would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- **Life is safer for most people in Pakistan**
  - Agree: 12%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 16%
  - Disagree: 56%
  - DK: 16%

- **People in my neighbourhood feel safer now**
  - Agree: 24%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 27%
  - Disagree: 39%
  - DK: 9%

- **I feel safer now**
  - Agree: 34%
  - Neither agree nor disagree: 26%
  - Disagree: 35%
  - DK: 5%
If you think about the time since the 2008 election, would you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

- Life is safer for most people in Pakistan: 14% Agree, 19% Neither agree nor disagree, 67% Disagree
- People in my neighbourhood feel safer now: 27% Agree, 30% Neither agree nor disagree, 43% Disagree
- I feel safer now: 36% Agree, 27% Neither agree nor disagree, 37% Disagree
Name up to three problems that cause conflict in your own community?^{6}

- Land disputes: 72%
- Domestic violence: 46%
- Tribal conflict: 46%
- Ethnic conflict: 27%
- Honour: 25%
- Religious extremism: 22%
- Inheritance issues: 20%
- Forced marriages: 14%
- Resource competition: 10%
- Political rivalry: 8%
- Conflict with local administration (e.g. police, government officials): 5%
- Other: 1%

^{6} Multiple answers possible
Name up to three problems that lead to conflict more generally in Pakistan

- Land disputes: 48%
- Ethnic conflict: 40%
- Tribal conflict: 35%
- Religious extremism: 28%
- Domestic violence: 26%
- Honour: 23%
- Inheritance issues: 22%
- Political rivalry: 22%
- Resource competition: 17%
- Forced marriages: 15%
- Conflict with local administration (e.g. police, government officials): 10%
- Other: 1%

Multiple answers possible
Suppose there is a conflict in this village/neighbourhood, who do you think would be the best to primarily resolve the dispute?

- Community leaders/elders/panchayat/jirga: 52%
- Family/household members: 21%
- No one, people would work it out amongst themselves: 14%
- Others: 8%
- DK: 5%
Suppose you were involved in a conflict in this village/neighbourhood, who would you turn to, to help resolve the dispute?

- Community leaders/elders/panchayat/jirga: 44%
- Family/household members: 39%
- No one, people would work it out amongst themselves: 6%
- Others: 7%
- DK: 4%
If you think about a recent conflict in your village/neighbourhood, which of the following statements do you most agree with most?  

- I'm not interested in helping resolve conflicts: 24%  
- People in my community don’t think young people have a role to play in resolving conflict: 17%  
- I didn’t help resolve that conflict, but hope to help resolve a future conflict: 47%  
- I helped resolve the conflict: 12%  

---

8 Condition: All those who indicated there was a recent conflict in their village/neighbourhood, n=468
In the past, have you been hurt by a violent act?

- Yes: 12%
- No: 88%
In the past, has any member of your family been hurt by a violent act?

- Yes: 73%
- No: 27%
In the past, have any of your friends been hurt by a violent act?

- Yes: 24%
- No: 76%
In the past, has any member of your family been killed by a violent act?

- Yes: 23%
- No: 91%
In the past, have any of your friends been killed by a violent act?

- Yes: 17%
- No: 76%
I am going to ask you some questions about your experience of violent events (part 1), can you tell me if you have:

- Heard an explosion or other serious attack: 57%
- Been close by when shots were being fired: 51%
- Been attacked with a weapon other than a gun: 41%
- Had your property stolen or deliberately damaged: 40%
- Had to leave a place urgently because you felt it was unsafe: 38%
- Been in a house or other building that was being attacked: 35%
- Been attacked with a gun: 34%
- Been caught up in a riot or violent demonstration: 34%
- Been attacked for religious or ethnic reasons: 26%
- Been kidnapped (or been part of an attempted kidnap): 21%
- Been hit, kicked, or beaten by a family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours: 21%
- Been hit, kicked, or beaten by someone other than family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more...: 20%
I am going to ask you some questions about your experience of violent events (part 2), can you tell me if you have:

- Been caught up in a violent incident involving the police: 20%
- Been caught up in a violent incident involving the military or security services: 18%
- Been attacked with a knife: 18%
- Been chased by a gang: 17%
- Been involved in an explosion or other terrorist attack: 17%
- Been teased or bullied: 13%
- Been harassed or bullied at school, college or university: 8%
- Been attacked due to my gender: 6%
- Been sexually attacked: 6%
- Been harassed or bullied on the Internet: 6%
- Been harassed or bullied at work: 3%
VICTIM

- None: 34%
- Major traumatic incident: 5%
- Minor traumatic incident: 1%
- Non-violent criminal incident: 61%
VICTIM – hierarchical

This graph is based on a hierarchical structuring of victimhood, with happened to me being rated highest, followed by happened to my family and/or friends and finally witnessed.

Condition: All those who indicated experiencing major or minor traumatic events, n=393
This graph includes all mentions of victimhood – multiple answers possible.

Condition: All those who indicated experiencing major or minor traumatic events, n=393
PTSD

- Yes: 25%
- No: 75%
I am now going to ask you some questions about your participation in violent events (part 1), can you tell me if you have:

- Participated in a riot or violent demonstration: 20%
- Fired shots in the streets or another public place (but not directly at someone): 16%
- Attacked someone with a weapon other than a gun: 13%
- Attacked someone in a house or other building: 11%
- Hit, kicked, or beaten someone other than a family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours: 13%
- Attacked someone with a gun: 10%
- Hit, kicked, or beaten a family member that resulted in a physical injury which lasted for more than 24 hours: 9%
- Stolen or damaged someone's property: 7%
- Teased or bullied someone: 6%
- Attacked someone with a knife: 4%
- Participated in an explosion or other terrorist attack: 4%
I am now going to ask you some questions about your participation in violent events (part 2), can you tell me if you have:

- Been involved in a violent incident as a member of military or security services: 4%
- Been part of a gang involved in criminal behaviour: 4%
- Attacked someone for their religion or ethnic reasons: 3%
- Attacked someone due to their gender: 2%
- Harassed or bullied someone at school, college or university: 2%
- Sexually attacked someone: 2%
- Been involved in a violent incident as a member of the police: 2%
- Kidnapped or tried to kidnap someone: 2%
- Harassed or bullied someone at work: 2%
- Harassed or bullied someone on the internet: 1%
Participant – total

- Yes: 18%
- No: 82%
Participant – type\textsuperscript{13}

\begin{figure}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=0.8\textwidth]{participant_type.png}
\end{figure}

\textsuperscript{13} Condition: All those who indicated having participated or committed acts of violence, n= 107
In your opinion, what are the three main motivations for young people to commit acts of violence in Pakistan?¹⁴

1. To defend their own honour or that of their family - 31%
2. To escape from poverty - 28%
3. Because they want revenge - 24%
4. Because they are bored - 21%
5. Because they want money - 20%
6. Because of their religious beliefs - 20%
7. Because they are afraid - 13%
8. To defend the honour of their community, religious or ethnic... - 9%
9. Because it's fun or gives them a sense of adventure - 9%
10. Because of pressure from their friends - 8%
11. Because of their political beliefs - 7%
12. Because of pressure from a political or religious leader - 6%
13. Because of pressure from their family - 5%
14. Because it makes them feel powerful or important - 5%
15. Because of the way they were brought up by their parents - 5%
16. Others - 1%

¹⁴ Multiple answers possible
In your village, neighbourhood, have you been encouraged to participate or commit acts of violence?

- Yes: 2%
- No: 98%
In your village, neighbourhood, have you been encouraged by the following to participate or commit acts of violence?\textsuperscript{15,16}

- A political leader: 38%
- Your family: 38%
- A religious leader: 15%
- Your friends: 15%
- An elder in the community: 15%
- The army: 8%

\textsuperscript{15} Multiple answers possible
\textsuperscript{16} Condition: All those who have indicated being encouraged to participate or commit acts of violence, n=13
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fighting is not good. There are other ways to solve problems</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When my friends fight, I try to get them to stop</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK to fight if someone insults your culture or religion</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If you back down from a fight, everyone will think you are a coward</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can defend my honour if I fight to protect my family</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I need to fight to survive</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK for me to hit someone to get them to do what I want</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:

- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Don't know
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fighting is not good. There are other ways to solve problems</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When my friends fight, I try to get them to stop</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK to fight if someone insults your culture or religion</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If you back down from a fight, everyone will think you are a coward</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can defend my honour if I fight to protect my family</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I need to fight to survive</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's OK for me to hit someone to get them to do what I want</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

73
### In your opinion, is it right or wrong for someone your age to…? (part 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Right</th>
<th>Wrong</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attack another person to protect members of their community or ethnic group</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attack another person if their religion has been insulted</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damage or destroy property to make a political point</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damage or destroy property to protect members of their community or ethnic group</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damage or destroy property if their religion has been insulted</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lie, disobey or talk back to someone who is older than them</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lie, disobey or talk back to their parents</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, is it right or wrong for someone your age to…? (part 2)

- **Hit a child**: 32% Right, 68% Wrong
- **Hit a woman**: 20% Right, 80% Wrong
- **Take a car/motorcycle for a ride without the owner's permission**: 16% Right, 84% Wrong
- **Attack someone with a weapon (or with the idea of seriously hurting that person)**: 7% Right, 93% Wrong
- **Hit someone (with the idea of hurting that person)**: 6% Right, 94% Wrong
- **Go into or try to go into a building to steal something**: 4% Right, 96% Wrong
- **Attack another person to make a political point**: 8% Right, 92% Wrong
### How frequently do you watch the following on TV?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>More than once a week</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reality shows</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soaps/TV serials</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Songs/music videos</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business news/channels</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports/matches/tournaments</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News/current affairs</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Films</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious and spiritual programmes</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Whilst watching news coverage, how often do you see images or video footage of the following?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scenario</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>More than once a week</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The impact of an explosion</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a suicide bombing</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violent protests</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone who has been seriously injured</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A dead body</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The body of someone who has been beheaded or mutilated</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distressed or bereaved family members of a victim</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mob violence against a person(s)</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a bad road, train or plane crash</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

17 Condition: All those indicating they watch news coverage either daily or weekly, n=261
Whilst watching videos (YouTube, etc) or looking at pictures online, how often do you see images or video footage of the following?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>More than once a week</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Violent protests</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The impact of an explosion</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a bad road, train or plane crash</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mob violence against a person(s)</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A dead body</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone who has been seriously injured</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The aftermath of a suicide bombing</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The body of someone who has been beheaded or mutilated</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distressed or bereaved family members of a victim</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

18 Condition: All those indicating they use internet weekly, n=21
If you think of the violent event or events you have seen on television or the Internet...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Very often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Not very often</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you become jumpy or easily startled by ordinary noise or movements?</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made it more difficult than usual for you to fall or stay asleep?</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made it hard for you to feel love or affection for other people?</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you feel that there is no point in planning for the future?</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you feel more distant or isolated from other people?</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you lose interest in activities that were once important or enjoyable?</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have they made you stay away from specific places, specific people and specific actions?</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IDENTITY AND SOCIAL CAPITAL
What do you consider yourself to be, first and foremost?

- 41%: A member of my religion
- 33%: A Pakistani citizen
- 13%: A citizen of my province
- 4%: A member of my ethnic group
- 9%: A member of the human race
How proud are you of being a Pakistani?

- Proud: 67%
- Indifferent: 23%
- Not proud: 10%
Over the past ten years, has the pride you feel for Pakistan…?
Do you have a close friend you trust?

- Whose family is much poorer than yours: 42% Yes, 32% No, but I might in the future, 27% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- Whose family is much richer than yours: 25% Yes, 47% No, but I might in the future, 28% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- From a different part of the country than you: 18% Yes, 43% No, but I might in the future, 39% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- Belongs to a different religion than you: 14% Yes, 34% No, but I might in the future, 52% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- Belongs to a different ethnic group than you: 10% Yes, 45% No, but I might in the future, 45% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
- You have only met online: 7% Yes, 35% No, but I might in the future, 58% No, and I'm unlikely to in the future
How would you categorise yourself?

- Religious: 51%
- Conservative: 17%
- Moderate: 19%
- Liberal: 12%
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In general, members of my ethnic group are less respected than they used to be</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel that I am respected as a member of my ethnic group</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In general, members of my religion are less respected than they used to be</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel that I am respected as a member of my religion</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In general, Pakistanis are less respected than they used to be</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel that I am respected as a Pakistani</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree (%)</th>
<th>Neither Agree nor Disagree (%)</th>
<th>Disagree (%)</th>
<th>DK (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I would rather be a citizen of Pakistan than of any other country in the world</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When my country does well in international sports (cricket), it makes me proud to be Pakistani</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generally speaking, Pakistan is a better country than most other countries</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are some things about Pakistan today that make me feel ashamed of Pakistan</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to study in another country</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to live in another country for a short period of time</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to emigrate to another country permanently</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (without Don’t Know)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I would rather be a citizen of Pakistan than of any other country in the world</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When my country does well in international sports (cricket), it makes me proud to be Pakistani</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generally speaking, Pakistan is a better country than most other countries</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are some things about Pakistan today that make me feel ashamed of Pakistan</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to study in another country</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to live in another country for a short period of time</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would like to emigrate to another country permanently</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How proud are you of Pakistan in each of the following?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Proud</th>
<th>Indifferent</th>
<th>Not proud</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Its history</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievement in sports</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s armed forces</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its scientific and technological achievements</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievements in the arts and literature</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its treatment of all groups in society</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way has democracy worked</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its political influence in the world</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s economic achievements</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Category</td>
<td>Proud</td>
<td>Indifferent</td>
<td>Not Proud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its history</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievement in sports</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s armed forces</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its scientific and technological achievements</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its achievements in the arts and literature</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its treatment of all groups in society</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The way has democracy worked</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Its political influence in the world</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan’s economic achievements</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you think of people of your own age group as different from older generations?

- Yes: 75%
- No: 25%
Thinking of the future, do you think this/your generation of youth will…?

- Make Pakistan a better country: 83%
- Be unable to change the current situation in Pakistan: 13%
- Make things worse for Pakistan: 3%
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- I spend a lot of time hanging out with my friends: 60% Agree, 11% Neither agree nor disagree, 29% Disagree
- There should be more places for young people like me to spend time together: 55% Agree, 26% Neither agree nor disagree, 19% Disagree
- I spend a lot of time with members of my family: 81% Agree, 15% Neither agree nor disagree, 4% Disagree
- Most decisions about my life are taken by others: 60% Agree, 25% Neither agree nor disagree, 14% Disagree
- I cannot change anything about most things that disturb me: 39% Agree, 31% Neither agree nor disagree, 31% Disagree
- I manage to achieve my goals and plans for success: 57% Agree, 30% Neither agree nor disagree, 13% Disagree
- Life is getting better for people like me: 42% Agree, 33% Neither agree nor disagree, 25% Disagree
- I expect to have a better life than my parents: 65% Agree, 28% Neither agree nor disagree, 7% Disagree
- I have more opportunities than my parents did at my age: 69% Agree, 23% Neither agree nor disagree, 8% Disagree
- Compared to my parents when they were my age, I think my standard of living now is much better: 59% Agree, 28% Neither agree nor disagree, 13% Disagree
- It is easy for a young person to get a better job and to become wealthier than their parents: 60% Agree, 25% Neither agree nor disagree, 15% Disagree
Do you own or does your family own?

- Car: 17% own, 1% family owns
- Motorcycle: 27% own, 5% family owns
- Bicycle: 22% own, 4% family owns
- Radio: 21% own, 3% family owns
- Television: 55% own, 3% family owns
- Satellite dish or cable connection: 13% own, 1% family owns
- Computer: 24% own, 8% family owns
- Mobile phone: 52% own, 24% family owns

I own it  My family owns it
In the past week, have you?

- Listened to music: 40%
- Read a book: 25%
- Read a newspaper: 28%
- Seen a film in the cinema: 3%
- Listened to the radio: 47%
- Watched television: 56%
- Used YouTube: 2%
- Used Twitter: 1%
- Used Facebook: 4%
- Used the Internet: 3%
**To what extent do you agree with the following trends?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trend</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More young people are becoming financially independent</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are more likely to rely on their parents for financial support</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are becoming more religious</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More young women are starting to work</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families are having fewer children</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are more likely to marry for love</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people are losing respect for their parents</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people have too much exposure to foreign films, music, and ideas</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young people have more freedom to decide how to live their lives</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you agree with the following trends? (without Don’t Know)

- More young people are becoming financially independent: 62% Agree, 18% Neither agree nor disagree, 20% Disagree
- Young people are more likely to rely on their parents for financial support: 61% Agree, 31% Neither agree nor disagree, 8% Disagree
- Young people are becoming more religious: 33% Agree, 48% Neither agree nor disagree, 19% Disagree
- More young women are starting to work: 50% Agree, 26% Neither agree nor disagree, 24% Disagree
- Families are having fewer children: 38% Agree, 30% Neither agree nor disagree, 32% Disagree
- Young people are more likely to marry for love: 60% Agree, 26% Neither agree nor disagree, 15% Disagree
- Young people are losing respect for their parents: 19% Agree, 28% Neither agree nor disagree, 53% Disagree
- Young people have too much exposure to foreign films, music, and ideas: 68% Agree, 21% Neither agree nor disagree, 11% Disagree
- Young people have more freedom to decide how to live their lives: 54% Agree, 34% Neither agree nor disagree, 12% Disagree
Do you know of any active youth groups or activities in your neighbourhood?
In the last 12 months have you been an active member of any groups in your community?

Yes: 3%
No: 97%
In the past 12 months have you been an active member of any of the following types of groups in your community?\textsuperscript{19 20}

- Sports group: 59%
- Political group: 29%
- Student/Youth group: 24%
- Religious group: 6%

\textsuperscript{19} Condition: All those who indicated they are part of a group, n = 17
\textsuperscript{20} Multiple answers possible
In the last 12 months, did you receive from the group(s) any emotional help, economic help, or assistance in helping you know or do things?

- Yes: 15%
- No: 85%
In the last 12 months, have you received any help or support from any of the following, this can be emotional help, economic help, or assistance in helping you know or do things?\textsuperscript{21}

- Family: 68%
- Neighbours: 15%
- Politicians: 6%
- Others: 9%
- None: 3%

\textsuperscript{21} Multiple answers possible
In the last 12 months, have you joined together with other community members to address a communal problem or common issue?

- No involvement: 78%
- Either joined together or talked: 12%
- Joined and talked: 10%

103 respondents
In the last 12 months, have you talked with a local authority or governmental organisation about problems in this village/neighbourhood?

- No involvement: 81%
- Either joined together or talked: 11%
- Joined and talked: 7%

Total respondents: 104
In general, can the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood be trusted?

87% Yes, 13% No.
Do you think that the majority of people in this village/neighborhood would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance?

- Yes: 39%
- No: 61%
Do the majority of people in this village/neighbourhood generally get along with each other?

83% Yes
17% No
Do you feel as though you are part of this village/neighbourhood?

- Yes: 96%
- No: 4%
How well do you know your neighbours?

- 67% I know all of them by name
- 32% I know some of them by name
- 0% I do not know any of their names