# Next Generation

# Insecure Lives, Untold Stories

## Bibliography

| Author | Year | Title | Journal/Organisation | Vol/Issue |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| H. Urdal | 2012 | *A clash of generations? Youth bulges and political violence* | United Nations Population Division | 2012/1 |
| Anke Ehlers and David M Clark | 1999 | *A cognitive model of post-traumatic stress disorder* | Behaviour Research and Therapy | 38 |
| J.P. Gone | 2009 | *A community based treatment for Native American historical trauma: Prospects for evidence-based practice* | Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology | 77(4) |
| M.M Sotero | 2006 | *A conceptual model of historical trauma: Implications for public health and practice and research* | Journal of Health Disparities Research and Practice | 1(1) |
| David Wilson, Catherine Gallagher and Doris Mackenzie | 2000 | *A meta-analysis of corrections-based education, vocation, and work programs for adult offenders* | Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency | 37(4) |
| Mark A Schuster et al | 2001 | *A National Survey of Stress Reactions After the September 11, 2001 Terrorist Attacks* | The New England Journal of Medicine | 345(20) |
| O. Friborg, et. al. | 2003 | *A new rating scale for adult resilience: What are the central protective resources behind healthy adjustment* | International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research | 12(2) |
| Leslie Kish | 1949 | *A procedure for objective respondent selection within the household* | Journal of the American Association | 44(247) |
| L. Cohen & S. Swift | 1993 | *A public health approach to violence epidemic in the United States* | Environment and Urbanization | 5(50) |
| David Wilson, Leana Bouffard and Doris Mackenzie | 2005 | *A quantitative review of structured, group-oriented cognitive-behavioural programs for offenders* | Criminal Justice and Behaviour | 32(2) |
| M.J Gray, et al. | 2004 | *Acute psychological impact of disaster and large-scale trauma: Limitations of traditional interventions and future practice recommendations* | Pre-hospital and Disaster Medicine | 19(1) |
| D. Summerfield | 1995 | *Addressing human response to war and atrocity: major challenges in research and practices and the limitations of Western psychiatric models* | Medical Foundation Series: Addressing Human Response to War and Atrocity | |
| Yvonne Riano | 2011 | *Addressing urban fear and violence in Bogotá through the 'culture of citizenship': scope and challenges of a unique approach* | Ethnicities: Metropolitan Cultures and Ethnic Identities in the Americas (pp209-226) | |
| M. Prasla | 2012 | *Adolescence depression in Pakistan: A new horizon for research* | Journal of Pakistan Medical Students | 2(4) |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mary K. Burket | 2006 | *Advancing reproductive health and family planning through religious leaders and faith-based organisations* | Pathfinder International | |
| J. Morgenstren, et al | 1997 | *Affiliation with alcoholics anonymous after treatment: A study of its therapeutic effects and mechanisms of action* | Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology | 65(5) |
| C.D. Emrick | 1987 | *Alcoholics anonymous: Affiliation processes and effectiveness as treatment* | Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research | 11(5) |
| Eyad Halluq | 2003 | *An epidemic of violence* | Palestine-Israel Journal | 10(4) |
| M.B. Selner-O'Hagan, et al. | 1998 | *Assessing exposure to violence in urban youth* | The Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry | 39(2) |
| Kipling M Bohnert and Naomi Breslau | 2011 | *Assessing the Performance of the short screening scale for post-traumatic stress disorder in a large nationally-representative scale* | International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research | 20(1) |
| J R  T Davidson et al | 1997 | *Assessment of a new self-rating scale for post-traumatic stress disorder* | Psychological Medicine | 27(1) |
| K.M. Connor | 2006 | *Assessment of resilience in the aftermath of trauma* | J. Clin Psychiatry | 67 suppl 2 |
| Zachary Steel, Tien Chey, Derrick Silove, Claire Marnane, Richard A Bryant and Mark van Ommeren | 2009 | *Association of Torture and Other Potentially Traumatic Events with Mental Health Outcomes Among Populations Exposed to Mass Conflict and Displacement - A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis* | American Medical Association | 32(5) |
| Kashmir Initiative Group | 2012 | *Background to Kashmir Conflict* | Kashmir Initiative Group | |
| Center for Research & Security Studies | 2011 | *Balochistan's Maze of Violence* | CRSS | |
| P. Collier, et. al | 2003 | *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil war and Development Policy* | World Bank Policy Research Report | |
| DFID | 2010 | *Building peaceful states and societies* | DFID | Practice Paper |
| F Naeem, R Taj, A Khan and M Ayub | 2012 | *Can watching traumatic events on TV cause PTSD symptoms? Evidence from Pakistan* | Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia | 126(1) |
| M.M. Engelgau, et. al | 2011 | *Capitalizing on the Demographic Transition: Tackling non-communicable diseases in South Asia* | World Bank Directions in Development | 62260 |
| Hina Junejo | 2013 | *Case studies illustrating hope through youth and community empowerment* | Commissioned paper | |
| William D. Savedoff and Katherine Douglas Martel | 2011 | *Cash on delivery aid for health: What indicators would work best?* | Center for Global Development | Working paper 275 |
| F. Khurshid & T. Urooj | 2012 | *Causes of juvenile delinquency among teenagers in Pakistani context* | Criminal Law | 45 |
| General Assembly Security Council | 2012 | *Children and Armed Conflict - Report of the Secretary-General* | United Nations | |
| K. Yokohama, et al. | 1998 | *Chronic neurobehavioral effects of Tokyo subway sarin poisoning in relation to posttraumatic stress disorder* | Archives of Environmental Health: An International Journal | 53(4) |
| M. Lall | 2012 | *Citizenship in Pakistan: State, nation and contemporary fault lines* | Contemporary Politics | 18(1) |
| Centre for Civic Education Pakistan | Undated | *Civic health of Pakistani youth: Study of violence, volunteering and voting among young people* | Centre for Civic Education Pakistan | |
| A. Rahman, et al. | 2008 | *Cognitive behaviour therapy-based intervention by community health workers for mothers with depression and their infants in rural Pakistan: a cluster-randomised controlled trial* | The Lancet | 372(9642) |
| Scott N. Compton et al | 2004 | *Cognitive behavioural therapy for anxiety and depressive disorders in children and adolescents: An evidence-based medicine review* | J. Am. Acad. Child Adolesc. Psychiatry | 43(8) |
| Nilamadhab Kar | 2011 | *Cognitive behavioural therapy for the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder: a review* | Neuropsychiatr Dis Treat | 7 |
| Z. Solomon, et. al | 1988 | *Combat-related PTSD among second-generation holocaust survivors: Preliminary findings* | Am J Psychiatry | 145(7) |
| M.A. Margoob, et al. | 2006 | *Community prevalence of trauma in South Asia: Experience from Kashmir* | JK Pract | 13 |
| S. Kimhi & M. Shamai | 2004 | *Community resilience and impact of stress: Adult response to Israel's withdrawal from Lebanon* | Journal of Community Psychology | 32(4) |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| B.A. Dinan, et al. | 2004 | *Community Violence and PTSD in Selected South African Townships* | Journal of Interpersonal Violence | 19(6) |
| V. Erlt et al. | 2011 | *Community-implemented trauma therapy for former child soldiers in northern Uganda* | JAMA | 306(5) |
| M.L. Van Etten & S. Taylor | 1998 | *Comparative efficacy of treatments for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A meta-analysis* | Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy | 5(3) |
| J.L. Herman | 1992 | *Complex PTSD: A Syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma* | Journal of Traumatic Stress | 5(3) |
| L.B. Whitbeck, et. al. | 2004 | *Conceptualizing and measuring historical trauma among American Indian people* | American Journal of Community Psychology | 33(3/4) |
| Izhar Hunzai | 2013 | *Conflict dynamics in Gilgit-Baltistan* | USIP | |
| Huma Yusuf | 2012 | *Conflict dynamics in Karachi* | USIP | |
| DFID Pakistan | Undated | *Conflict Pool - Pakistan and its Neighbourhood - Strategic Fit* | | |
| M.J. Friedman, et. al | 2010 | *Considering PTSD for DSM-5* | Depression and Anxiety | 0: 1-20 |
| Brian K. Barber | 2008 | *Contrasting portraits of war: Youths' varied experiences with political violence in Bosnia and Palestine* | International Journal of Behavioral Development | 32(4) |
| J.K. Bass et al. | 2013 | *Controlled trial of psychotherapy for Congolese survivors of sexual violence* | The New England Journal of Medicine | 368(23) |
| A. Feder, et. al | 2013 | *Coping and PTSD symptoms in Pakistani earthquake survivors: Purpose in life, religious coping and social support* | Journal of Affective Disorders | 147 |
| Skaperdas et. al | 2009 | *Cost of Violence* | World Bank | |
| M. Van Meirvenne | 2008 | *Could shelling in the First World War have increased copper concentrations in the soil around Ypres?* | European Journal of Soil Science | 59 |
| Sadaf Basharat | 2012 | *Craving for Change: Educated Youth Perceptions Survey Report* | Peace and Education Development Foundation | |
| Shakira Franco Suglia, Louise Ryan and Rosalind J Wright | 2008 | *Creation of a Community Violence Exposure Scale: Accounting for What, Who, Where and How Often* | J Trauma Stress | 21(5) |
| Rupert Chaplin, John Flatley and Kevin Smith (eds) | 2011 | *Crime in England and Wales 2010/11 - Findings from the British Crime Survey and police recorded crime (2nd edition)* | Home Office | |
| Office for National Statistics | 2012 | *Crime in England and Wales, Quarterly First Release to March 2012* | Office for National Statistics | |
| Human Rights Watch | 1999 | *Crime or custom? Violence against women in Pakistan* | Human Rights Watch | |
| Bureau of Police Research & Development Ministry of Interior | 2012 | *Crimes reported by type* | Bureau of Police Research & Development Ministry of Interior | |
| Saroop Ijaz | 2013 | *Criminal justice in Pakistan* | Commissioned paper | |
| H. Salman | 2011 | *Cruel numbers 2012: A compilation of statistics on child sexual abuse cases in Pakistan* | Sahil | |
| Douglas Bremner, J., et al. | 1995 | *Deficits in short-term memory in adult survivors of childhood abuse* | Psychiatry research | 59(1) |
| H. Christensen, et al. | 2004 | *Delivering interventions for depression by using the internet: randomised controlled trial* | British Medical Journal | 328(7434) |
| Durr-e-Nayab | 2006 | *Demographic dividend of demographic threat in Pakistan?* | The Pakistan Development Review | 47(1) |
| H. Weber | 2012 | *Demography and democracy: The impact of youth cohort size on democratic stability in the world* | Democratization | 1(23) |
| Teresa L Hastings and Mary Lou Kelley | 1997 | *Development and Validation of the Screen for Adolescent Violence Exposure (SAVE)* | Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology | 25(6) |
| Anise L Flowers, Teresa L Hastings and Mary L Kelley | 2000 | *Development of a Screening Instrument for Exposure to Violence in Children: the KID-SAVE* | Journal of Psychotherapy and Behavioural Assessment | 22(1) |
| Bradley D. Grinage | 2003 | *Diagnosis and management of post-traumatic stress disorder* | American Family Physician | 68(12) |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Michelle Slone, Thalma Lobel and Izhak Gilat | 1999 | *Dimensions of the Political Environment Affecting Children's Mental Health: An Israeli Study* | The Journal of Conflict Resolution | 43(1) |
| Murray, Christopher JL, et al. | 2013 | *Disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) for 291 diseases and injuries in 21 regions, 1990–2010: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010* | The Lancet | 380(9859) |
| UNODC | 2013 | *Drug use in Pakistan 2013 Technical Summary Report* | UNODC | |
| M.C. Kearns, et. al | 2012 | *Early interventions for PTSD: A review* | Depression and Anxiety | 29(10) |
| Patrick Burton | 2006 | *Easy prey: Results of the National Youth Victimisation study* | SA Crime Quarterly | 16 |
| E. Brainerd | 2001 | *Economic reform and mortality in the former Soviet Union: A study of the suicide epidemic in the 1990s* | European Economic Review | 45 |
| UNESCO | 2011 | *EFA Report 2011: The hidden crisis - Armed conflict and education* | UNESCO | |
| F. Wing-lin Lee & L. Koon-mei | 2003 | *Effectiveness of community-based intervention of young offenders* | Asia Pacific Journal of Social Work and Development | 13(2) |
| P. Shaver, et al. | 1987 | *Emotion knowledge: Further exploration of a prototype approach* | Journal of Personality and Social Psychology | 52(6) |
| P.M. Niedenthal, et al. | 1999 | *Emotional response categorization* | Psychological Review | 106(2) |
| Durr-e-Nayab | 2011 | *Estimating the Middle Class in Pakistan* | Pakistan Institute of Development Economics | |
| D.A. Pollock, et al | 1990 | *Estimating the number of suicides among Vietnam veterans* | The American Journal of Psychiatry | 147(6) |
| L.A. Fontes | 2004 | *Ethics in violence against women research: The sensitive, the dangerous, and the overlooked* | Ethics and Behaviour | 14(2) |
| N. Ford, et al. | 2009 | *Ethics of conducting research in conflict settings* | Conflict and Health | 3(7) |
| Eurobarometer | 2010 | *Eurobarometer 71: Future of Europe* | European Commission | |
| M.J.D. Jordans, et. al. | 2010 | *Evaluation of a classroom-based psychological intervention in conflict-affected Nepal: A cluster randomized controlled trial* | The Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry | 51(7) |
| C.S. Rosen, et al. | 2012 | *Evaluation of a mentoring program for PTSD clinic managers in the US Department of Veterans Affairs* | Psychiatric Services | 63(10) |
| T. Bausinger, et al | 2007 | *Exposure assessment of a burning ground for chemical ammunition on the Great War battlefields of Verdun* | Science of the Total Environment | 382 |
| R. Koposov & V. Ruchkin | 2011 | *Exposure to community violence, psychopathology, and personality traits in Russian youth* | Depression Research and Treatment | |
| Eric F Dubow et al | 2010 | *Exposure to Conflict and Violence Across Contexts: Relations to Adjustment among Palestinian Children* | J Clin Child Adolesc Psychol | 39(1) |
| Rosalind J Wright | 1998 | *Exposure to Violence* | The John D. and Katherine T. MacArthur Foundation | |
| C L Ward, A J Flisher, C Zissis, M Muller, C Lombard | 2001 | *Exposure to violence and its relationship to psychopathology in adolescents* | Injury Prevention | 7(4) |
| M.W. Berton & S.D. Stabb | 1996 | *Exposure to violence and post-traumatic stress disorder in urban adolescents* | Adolescence | 31(122) |
| J.J. Mazza & W.M. Reynolds | 1999 | *Exposure to violence in young inner-city adolescents: Relationships with suicidal ideation, depression, and PTSD symptomatology* | Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology | 27(3) |
| C. Lomonaco, et al. | 2010 | *Fact sheet: Media violence* | Southern California Academic Center of Excellence on Youth Violence Prevention | |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| N. Aloud & A. Rathur | 2009 | *Factors affecting attitudes toward seeking and using formal mental health and psychological services among Arab Muslim populations* | Journal of Muslim Mental Health | 79(4) |
| Y. Parpio, et al. | 2012 | *Factors associated with stress among adolescents in the city of Nawabshah, Pakistan* | Journal of the Pakistan Medical Association | 62(11) |
| R.E. McAfee | 1999 | *Family violence: A neglected epidemic* | Arch Facial Plastic Surgery | 1(2) |
| OECD | 2013 | *Fragile States 2013: Resource flows and trends in a shifting world* | OECD | |
| Lant Pritchard and Frauke de Weijer | 2011 | *Fragile states: Stuck in a capability trap* | World Bank | |
| FATA Research Centre | 2013 | *FRC Security Report: First Quarter 2013* | FATA Research Centre | |
| A. Laufer & Z. Solomon | 2009 | *Gender differences in PTSD in Israeli youth exposed to terror attacks* | Journal of Interpersonal Violence | 24(6) |
| E. Meerschman, et al | 2011 | *Geospatial assessment of the impact of WW1 on the spatial occurrence of soil heavy metals* | AMBIO | 40(4) |
| WHO | 2008 | *Global and regional estimates of violence against women: Prevalence and health efects of intimate partner violence and non-partner sexual violence* | WHO | |
| WHO - GBD study | 2010 | *Global burden of diseases, injuries, and risk factors* | WHO | |
| Z.A. Bhutta et al. | 2010 | *Global experience of community health workers for the delivery of health related millennium development goals* | WHO | |
| Institute for Economics and Peace | 2013 | *Global peace index 2013* | Institute for Economics and Peace | |
| Institute for Economics and Peace | 2012 | *Global terrorism index* | Institute for Economics and Peace | |
| Rozan | 2009 | *Guidelines for the protection of dignity and rights of the survivors of violence - Second edition* | Rozan | |
| RAND | 2011 | *Helping children cope with violence and trauma: A schools-based program that works* | RAND | |
| D.M. Johnson & C. Zlotnick | 2009 | *HOPE for battered women with PTSD in domestic violence shelters* | Professional Psychology, Research and Practice | 40(3) |
| D. L. Coutu | 2002 | *How resilience works* | Harvard Business Review | 05/2002 |
| Simon Fraser University, Vancouver | 2012 | *Human Scarcity Report 2012: Sexual violence, education, and war* | Human Security Research Group | |
| Sarhad Rural Support Programme | 2011 | *I am an IDP - showcasing real life experiences from the field* | Sarhad Rural Support Programme | |
| Inter-Agency Standing Committee | 2007 | *IASC guidelines on mental health and psychological support in emergency settings* | Inter-Agency Standing Committee | |
| Peter Lewis | 2007 | *IDENTITY, INSTITUTIONS AND DEMOCRACY IN NIGERIA* | Afro Barometer | |
| A. Razi, et al. | 2013 | *Impact of media on youth in Pakistan* | Global Journal of Management and Business Research Interdisciplinary | 13(5) |
| Uri Dadush and Shimelse Ali | 2012 | *In Search of the Global Middle Class - a new index* | Carnegie Endowment for International Peace | |
| Glyn Taylor, Adele Harmer, Paul Harvey, Katherine Haver and Abby Stoddard | 2011 | *Inception Paper for the State of the System Review - Humanitarian Outcomes* | Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance in Humanitarian Action | |
| Alejandro Gaviria | 1998 | *Increasing returns and the evolution of violent crime* | UCSD | |
| J. Withuis & A. Mooij (eds) | 2010 | *Introduction: The Politics of War Trauma* | Aksant Academic Publishers | pp.1-11 |
| The Development Impact Bond Working Group | 2013 | *Investing in social outcomes: Development impact bonds* | Center for Global Development and Social Finance | |
| RAND | 2008 | *Invisible wounds of war: Psychological and cognitive injuries, their consequences and services to assist recovery* | RAND Corporation | |
| Ali Mohammad Mir & Gul Rashida | 2013 | *Islam and family planning: Changing perceptions of health care providers and medical faculty in Pakistan* | Global Health:Science and Practice | 1(2) |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| N.F. Paracha | 2012 | *Islamic fundamentalism and youth in Pakistan* | Dawn | 31-5-2012 |
| International Social Survey Programme | 2002 | *ISSP 2003 - National Identity* | International Social Survey Programme | |
| M. Zia-ur-Rehman (ed) | 2009 | *Justice beyond legalities* | Awaz Foundation & Oxfam Novib | |
| Muzzafar Hussain | 2012 | *Law making: Mental health legislation in Pakistan* | Dawn Inpapermagazine | |
| Eve Binks and Neil Ferguson | 2007 | *Legacies of conflict: children in Northern Ireland* | Responses to Traumatised Children (pp228-246) | |
| J.T.V.M. de Jong et al. | 2001 | *Lifetime events and posttraumatic stress disorder in 4 post conflict settings* | JAMA | 286(5) |
| R.C. Kessler, et al. | 2005 | *Lifetime Prevalence and Age-of-Onset Distributions of DSM-IV Disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication* | Archives of General Psychiatry | 62(6) |
| NCH | 2007 | *Literature review: resilience in children and young people* | NCH - The Bridge Child Care Development Service | |
| N. Olofsson, et al. | 2012 | *Long-term health consequences of violence exposure in adolescence: a 26–year prospective study* | BMC Public Health | 12(411) |
| UNICEF | 2009 | *Machel Study 10-year strategic review: Children and conflict in a changing world* | UNICEF | |
| J. Douglas Bremner, et al | 1997 | *Magnetic Resonance Imaging-Based Measurement of Hippocampal Volume in Post-traumatic Stress Disorder Related to Childhood Physical and Sexual Abuse - A Preliminary Report* | Biology Psychiatry | 41(1) |
| Neil Jarman | 2002 | *Managing disorder: Responding to interface violence in North Belfast* | Office of the First Minister and Deputy Frist Minister - Research Branch | |
| D. Silove, et al. | 2007 | *Mass psychological trauma and PTSD: Epidemic or cultural illusion?* | International and Cultural Psychology Series | pp.319-336 |
| E.R. Parson | 1995 | *Mass traumatic terror in Oklahoma City and the phases of adaptional coping* | Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy | 25(3) |
| Alexander Kuo and Yotam Margalit | 2010 | *Measuring Individual Identity: Experimental Evidence* | Center for the Advanced Study in the Social Sciences, Working Papers 2010/252 | |
| L L Dahlberg, S B Toal, M Swahn and C B Behrens | 2005 | *Measuring Violence-Related Attitudes, Behaviours and Influences Among Youths: A Compendium of Assessment Tools, 2nd Ed* | Center for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control | |
| Al-Karim Datoo | 2010 | *Media and Youth Identity in Pakistan: Global-Local Dynamics and Disjuncture* | Journal of Alternative Perspectives in the Social Sciences | 2(1) |
| J. Cantor | 2000 | *Media violence* | Journal of Adolescent Health | 27S(2) |
| A. Padela, et al. | 2011 | *Meeting the healthcare needs of American Muslims: Challenges and strategies for healthcare settings* | ISPU | |
| W.A. Tol et al. | 2011 | *Mental health and psychosocial support in humanitarian settings: linking practice and research* | The Lancet | 378 |
| E. Cairns & R. Wilson | 1989 | *Mental health aspects of political violence in Northern Ireland* | International Journal of Mental Health | 18(1) |
| R.S. Murthy & R. Lakshminarayana | 2006 | *Mental health consequences of war: a brief review of research findings* | World Psychiatry | 5(1) |
| R. Harrington, et al. | 2005 | *Mental health needs and effectiveness of provision for young offenders in custody and in the community* | Youth Justice Board for England and Wales | |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| M.T. Khalily | 2011 | *Mental health problems in Pakistani society as a consequence of violence and trauma: a case for better integration of care.* | I J of Integrated Care | 11 |
| National Center for PTSD | 2010 | *Mental health reactions after disaster* | National Center for PTSD | |
| A. Ciftci, et al. | 2013 | *Mental health stigma in the Muslim community* | Journal of Muslim Mental Health | 7(1) |
| WHO | 2011 | *mHealth: new horizons for health through mobile technologies* | WHO - global observatory for ehealth series | 3 |
| Pew Research Center | 2010 | *Millennials - A Portrait of Generation Next* | Pew Research Center | |
| E.R. Buhi | 2012 | *Mobile phone-based behavioural interventions for health: A systematic review* | Health Education Journal | 72(5) |
| Izaskun Orue et al | 2011 | *Monkey See, Monkey Do, Monkey Hurt: Longitudinal Effects of Exposure to Violence on Children's Aggressive behaviour* | Social Psychological and Personality Science | 2(4) |
| L.N. Chaudhry & C. Bertram | 2009 | *Narrating trauma and reconstruction in post-conflict Karachi: Feminist liberation psychology and the contours of agency in the margins* | Feminism & Psychology | 19(3) |
| Abt SRBI | 2008 | *National Survey on Children's Exposure To Violence: A Survey of Parents and Children Age 0-17 - Methods Report* | Abt SRBI Inc | |
| L. Pelham, et al. | 2011 | *Natural disasters: What is the role for social safety nets?* | Social Protection and Labor | Discussion Paper No.1102 |
| S. Aybek, et al. | 2014 | *Neural correlates of recall of life events in conversion disorder* | JAMA Psychiatry | 71(1) |
| British Council Pakistan | 2013 | *Next generation goes to the ballot box* | British Council Pakistan | |
| One Text Initiative | 2012 | *Nexus between post war trauma and increased violence* | One Text Initiative | |
| Gilani Research Foundation | 2009 | *No Generation Gap in Majority of Pakistan: Most People Claim They Share Social Views with Parents, Politics is a slight exception* | Gilani Research Foundation | |
| Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre | 2013 | *North-West Pakistan: Massive new displacement and falling returns require rights-based response* | Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre | 12-6-2013 |
| World Bank | 2011 | *Operationalising the 2011 World Development Report: Sconflict Security and Development* | World Bank | paper |
| Gallup Pakistan | 2011 | *Opinion poll: Changing attitudes, behaviour and habits* | Gallup Pakistan | |
| N. Ali | 2008 | *Outrageous State, Sectarianized Citizens: Deconstructing the 'Textbook Controversy' in the Northern Areas, Pakistan* | South Asia Multidisciplinary Academic Journal | Special Issue, Nb. 2, 'Outraged Communities' |
| GBVIMS Steering Committee | 2010 | *Overview of the Gender Based Violence Information Management System (GBVIMS)* | GBVIMS Steering Committee | |
| A. Khan | 2013 | *Pakistan and the narratives of extremism* | United States Institute of Peace | |
| National Institute of Population Studies | 2013 | *Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey 2012-2013* | National Institute of Population Studies | |
| Centre for Research & Security Studies | 2011 | *Pakistan in 2011: The simmering crises* | CRSS | |
| S. Yasmeen | 2013 | *Pakistan, militancy and identity: parallel struggles* | Australian Journal of International Affairs | 67(2) |
| Fatima Mullick & Mehrunnisa Yusaf | 2009 | *Pakistan: Identity, Ideology and Beyond* | Quilliam | |
| British Council Pakistan | 2009 | *Pakistan: The next generation* | British Council Pakistan | |
| A.H. Cordesman, et al. | 2011 | *Pakistan: Violence vs stability* | Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) | |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Molly Elgin-Cossart, Bruce Jones & Jane Esberg | 2012 | *Pathways to change: Baseline study to identify theories of change on political settlements and confidence building* | Center on International Coorperation | |
| A.A. Hyder | 2002 | *Patterns of violence in Karachi, Pakistan* | Injury Prevention | 8:345-347 |
| Northern Ireland Policing Board | 2005 | *People's attitudes and experiences of policing, violence and community safety in North Belfast* | Institute for Conflict Research | |
| M. Shoaib & M.R. Shah | 2012 | *Perceptions Towards Terrorist Activities in Pakistan: A Case Study of Madrassa Background Students* | World Applied Sciences Journal | 19(9) |
| E. Gallagher, et al. | 2012 | *Perspectives and Possibilities: Mental Health in post-Agreement Northern Ireland* | Shared Space: A research journal on peace, conflict and community relations in Northern Ireland | 13 |
| A.B. Zwi, et al. | 2006 | *Placing ethics in the centre: Negotiating new spaces for ethical research in conflict situations* | Global Public Health | 1(3) |
| WHO | 2012 | *Polio Global Emergency Action Plan 2012-2013* | WHO | |
| J.N. Shapiro, et al. | 2012 | *Political Violence in Pakistan  1988-2010: Patterns and Trends* | International Growth Centre (IGC) | Working Paper No.12/0063 |
| D. Pederson | 2002 | *Political violence, ethnic conflict, and contemporary wars: broad implications for health and social well-being* | Social Science and Medicine | 55(2) |
| B.K. Barber | 1999 | *Political violence, family relations, and Palestinian youth functioning* | Journal of Adolescent Research | 14(2) |
| Heather A Turner, David Finkelhor, and Richard Ormrod | 2010 | *Poly-Victimization in a National Sample of Children and Youth* | American Journal of Preventive Medicine | 38(3) |
| Rachel Yehuda | 2002 | *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder* | The New England Journal of Medicine | 346(2) |
| American Psychiatric Publishing | 2013 | *Post-traumatic Stress Disorder* | American Psychiatric Publishing | |
| N. C. Andreasen | 2010 | *Post-traumatic stress disorder: A history and critique* | Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences | 1208(1) |
| Charles Nemeroff et al | 2006 | *Post-traumatic stress disorder: A state-of-the-science review* | Journal of Psychiatric Research | 40 |
| D.J. Stain, et al. | 2007 | *Post-traumatic stress disorder: medicine and politics* | The Lancet | 369 |
| National Institute for Clinical Excellence | 2005 | *Post-traumatic stress disorder: The management of PTSD in adults and children in primary and secondary care* | NICE | |
| B.D. Perry & I. Azad | 1999 | *Post-traumatic stress disorders in children and adolescents* | Current Opinion in Paediatrics | 11(4) |
| J. Kroll | 2003 | *Post-traumatic symptoms and the complexity of responses to trauma* | The Journal of the American Medical Association | 290(5) |
| Patricia Justino | 2009 | *Poverty and Violent Conflict: A Micro-Level Perspective on the Causes and Duration of Warfare* | Journal of Peace Research | 46(315) |
| R. Yehuda, et. al. | 1998 | *Predicting the development of PTSD from the acute response to a traumatic event* | Biological Psychiatry | 44(12) |
| Ana M Arjona and Stathis Kalyvas | 2006 | *Preliminary Results of a Survey of Demobilized Combatants in Colombia* | Yale University | |
| R.C. Kessler, et al. | 2005 | *Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of 12-month DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey replication* | Archives of General Psychiatry | 62(6) |
| WHO | 2008 | *Preventing violence and reducing its impact: How development agencies can help* | WHO | |
| Felton J Earls, Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, Stephen W Raudenbush and Robert J Sampson | 1997 | *Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighbourhoods (PHDCN): Exposure to Violence (Subject), Wave 1, 1994-1997* | National Institute of Justice, US Department of Justice | |
| Felton J Earls, Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, Stephen W Raudenbush and Robert J Sampson | 2002 | *Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighbourhoods (PHDCN): My Exposure to Violence (Subject and Young Adult), Wave 3, 2000-2002* | National Institute of Justice, US Department of Justice | |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Felton J Earls, Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, Stephen W Raudenbush and Robert J Sampson | 2000 | *Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighbourhoods (PHDCN): My Exposure to Violence (Subject), Wave 2, 1997-2000* | National Institute of Justice, US Department of Justice | |
| M. Kugelman | 2012 | *Prospects for youth-led movements for political change in Pakistan* | NOREF | |
| M. Yusuf | 2008 | *Prospects of youth radicalization in Pakistan: Implications for U.S. policy* | SABAN Center, Brookings | |
| UK Department of Health | 2012 | *Protecting people, promoting health: A public health approach to violence prevention in England* | UK Department of Health | |
| Kausar Suhail et al | 2009 | *Psychological health of earthquake survivors in Pakistan* | Psychology Developing Societies | 21 |
| A. Al-Krenawi, et. al. | 2001 | *Psychological responses to blood vengeance among Arab adolescents* | Child Abuse & Neglect | 25(4) |
| Bridget Murrey | 2012 | *Psychology takes a tenuous hold in Pakistan* | Monitor on Psychology | 33(1) |
| Zabia Sarfraz | 2013 | *Psychosocial and Psychological Impact of Conflict and Violence* | Commissioned paper | |
| T. Liscia & J. Milleliri | 2011 | *Psychosocial treatment of psychological trauma populations of countries in post-conflict* | Médecine Tropicale | 71(2) |
| Australian Centre for Posttraumatic Mental Health | Undated | *PTSD Screening Measure* | | |
| E. Jelin | 2007 | *Public Memorialization in Perspective: Truth, Justice and Memory of Past Repression in the Southern Cone of South America* | The International Journal of Transitional Justice | 1 |
| Department of Gender and Women's Health, WHO | 2001 | *Putting women first: Ethical and safety recommendations for research on domestic violence against women* | Department of Gender and Women's Health, WHO | |
| Jaak Billiet and K U Leuven | Undated | *Questions about National, Subnational and Ethnic Identity* | | |
| Pakistan Institute for Peace Studies | 2010 | *Radicalization: Perceptions of educated youth in Pakistan* | PIDE | |
| K.N. DuHamel, et. al | 2010 | *Randomized clinical trial of telephone-administered cognitive-behavioural therapy* | Journal of Clinical Oncology | 28(23) |
| Sarhad Rural Support Programme | 2011 | *Reason for Hope - Activists Workshop* | | |
| J. Goodhand | Undated | *Research in conflict zones: Ethics and accountability* | Forced Migration Review | |
| M. Ellsberg & L. Heise | 2005 | *Researching violence against women: A practical guide for researchers and activists* | WHO and Program for Appropriate Technology in Health (PATH) | |
| L.M. Wexler, et. al. | 2009 | *Resilience and marginalized youth: Making a case for personal and collective meaning-making as part of resilience research in public health* | Social Science and Medicine | 69(4) |
| A.C. McFarlane & R.A. Yahuda | 1996 | *Resilience, vulnerability, and the course of posttraumatic reactions* | | |
| E.A Hoge, et al. | 2007 | *Resilience: Research evidence and conceptual considerations for posttraumatic stress disorder* | Depression and Anxiety | 24(2) |
| D.M. Sloan, et al. | 2012 | *Review of group treatment for PTSD* | JRRD | 49(5) |
| I. Mirza & R. Jenkins | 2004 | *Risk factors, prevalence, and treatment of anxiety and depressive disorders in Pakistan: systematic review* | BMJ | 328(7443) |
| Alex Evans and David Steven | 2009 | *Risks and Resilience in a New Global Era* | Renewal | 17.1 |
| Afro Barometer | 2012 | *Round 5: The quality of democracy and governance in Nigeria - questionnaire* | Afro Barometer | |
| Mark W Lipsey | 2007 | *School-based interventions for aggressive and disruptive behaviour: update of a meta-analysis* | Am. J. Preve Med. | 33(2 Suppl.) |
| R.M. Price | 1985 | *Second generation effects of historical trauma* | Psychoanalytic Review | 72(1) |
| H. Yusuf | 2012 | *Sectarian violence: Pakistan's greatest security threat?* | NOREF | |
| S. Afzal, et al. | 2012 | *Sectarianism and Its Implications for Pakistan Security: Policy Recommendations Using Exploratory Study* | Journal of Humanities and Social Science | 4(4) |
| L.L. Marshall | 1992 | *Severity of Violence Against Women Scale (SVAWS)* | Journal of Family Violence | 7 |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| C.S. Myers | 2012 | *Shell shock in France: 1914-1918* | Cambridge University Press | |
| Naomi Breslau, Edward L Peterson, Ronald C Kessler and Lonni R Schultz | 1999 | *Short Screening scale for DSM-IV Posttraumatic Stress Disorder* | American Journal of Psychiatry | 156(6) |
| Mary J De Silva, Sharon R Huttly, Trudy Harpham and Michael G Kenward | 2007 | *Social Capital and Mental Health: A comparative analysis of four low income countries* | Social Science & Medicine | 64(1) |
| Anirudh Krishna and Elizabeth Shrader | 1999 | *Social Capital Assessment Tool* | Prepared for the Conference on Social Capital and Poverty Reduction, The World Bank, Washington DC, June 22-24 1999 | |
| The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research | 2001 | *Social Capital Benchmark Survey 2000* | | |
| P. Shah & S. Shubhisham | 2012 | *Social entrepreneurship in Pakistan: Unlocking innovation through enterprise incubation* | Economic and Strategy Consulting (EPG) | |
| F.N. Peracha, et al. | 2012 | *Socio Demographic Variables in the Vulnerable Youth Predisposed Towards Militancy (Swat, Pakistan)* | Psychiatry, Psychology and Law | 19(3) |
| Human Rights Commission of Pakistan | 2013 | *State of Human Rights in 2012* | Human Rights Commission of Pakistan | |
| Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance in Humanitarian Action | 2011 | *State of the Humanitarian System report - Organisational mapping methodology* | Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance in Humanitarian Action | |
| Zoomerang | 2011 | *State of the Humanitarian System Survey - International Aid Practitioners: questionnaire* | Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance in Humanitarian Action | |
| UNICEF | 2013 | *State of the World's Children - 2013 report: Children With Disabilities* | UNICEF | |
| E. Pittaway, et al. | 2010 | *Stop stealing our stories': The ethics of research with vulnerable groups* | Journal of Human Rights Practice | 2(2) |
| Sheldon Cohen et al. | 1995 | *Strategies for measuring stress in studies of psychiatric and physical disorders* | | |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | 1999 | *Strategies to prevent youth violence: Social-cognitive strategy* | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | |
| F.M. Critelli & J. Willett | 2012 | *Struggle and hope: Challenging gender violence in Pakistan* | Critical Sociology | 39(2) |
| M. Eggerman and C. Panter-Brick | 2010 | *Suffering, hope and entrapment: resilience and cultural values in Afghanistan* | Social Science and Medicine | 71(1-2) |
| M.M. Khan | 2007 | *Suicide prevention in Pakistan: An impossible challenge?* | Aga Khan University | 57(10) |
| Institute of Peace and Security Studies | 2010 | *Survey to explore Identity of Youth in Lahore & later Pakistan* | Institute of Peace and Security Studies | |
| M.J.D. Jordans et al. | 2009 | *Systematic review of evidence and treatment approaches: Psychosocial and mental health care for children in war* | Child and Adolescent Mental Health | 14(1) |
| P. Vinock, P. Pham & T. Kreutzer | 2011 | *Talking Peace: A population based survey on attitudes about security, dispute resolution, and post-conflict reconstruction* | Human Rights Center | |
| A. Abo & G. Zalsman | 2003 | *Terrorism and the adolescent: A review* | International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health | 15(3) |
| M. Pearrow & L. Cosgrove | 2009 | *The aftermath of combat-related PTSD: Toward an understanding of transgenerational trauma* | Communication Disorders Quarterly | 30(2) |
| S. Perez et al. | 2012 | *The attenuating effect of empowerment on ipv-related ptsd symptoms in battered women living in domestic violence shelters* | Violence against Women | 18(1) |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| D. Silove | 2004 | *The challenges facing mental health programs for post-conflict and refugee communities* | Prehosp Disast Med | 19(1) |
| S.S. Luthar et al. | 2000 | *The construct of resilience: a critical evaluation and guidelines for future work* | Child dev. | 71(3) |
| L. Rowell Huesmann | 2011 | *The contagion of violence: The extent, the processes and the outcomes* | Global Forum on Violence | |
| D.E. Hinton & R. Lewis-Fernandez | 2010 | *The cross-cultural validity of posttraumatic stress disorder: Implications for DSM-5* | Depression and Anxiety | 0(1-19) |
| WHO | 2007 | *The cycles of violence: The relationship between childhood maltreatment and the risk of later becoming a victim or perpetrator of violence* | WHO | |
| H. Urdal | 2004 | *The devil in the demographics: The effect of youth bulges on domestic armed conflict 1950-2000* | Conflict Prevention & Reconstruction | Workin Paper No.14 |
| N.Q. Bricker, et al. | 2013 | *The effect of youth demographics on violence: The importance of the labour market* | IJCV | 7(1) |
| Simha F. Landau & Shira Dvir Gvirsman | 2010 | *The Effects of Exposure to Violence on Aggressive behaviour: The case of Arab and Jewish Children in Israel* | Indirect and direct aggression | |
| J.D. Kinzie, et al. | 1998 | *The effects of massive trauma on Cambodian parents and children* | International Handbook of Multigenerational Legacies of Trauma | pp.211-221 |
| C.A. Anderson & B.J. Bushman | 2002 | *The effects of media violence on society* | Science | 295 |
| H. Paik & G. Comstock | 1994 | *The effects of television violence on anti-social behaviour: A meta-analysis* | Communication Research | 21(4) |
| R.M. MacNair | 2002 | *The effects of violence on perpetrators* | Peace Review: A Journal of Social Justice | 14(1) |
| K. Robjant & M. Fazel | 2010 | *The emerging evidence for narrative exposure therapy: A review* | Clinical Psychology Review | 30(8) |
| F.H. Norris & L.B. Slone | 2009 | *The epidemiology of trauma and PTSD* | Trauma Violence Abuse | 10(3) |
| Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation | 2013 | *The global burden of disease: Generating evidence, guiding policy* | University of Washington | |
| R.C. Kessler, et al. | 2009 | *The global burden of mental disorders: An update from the WHO World Mental Health (WMH) Surveys* | Epidemiologia e Psichiatria Sociale | 18(1) |
| John M. Hagedorn | 2005 | *The global impact of gangs* | Journal of Criminal Justice | 21(2) |
| J.P. Wilson | 1994 | *The historical evolution of PTSD diagnostic criteria: From Freud to DSM-IV* | Journal of Traumatic Stress | 7(4) |
| WHO | 1993 | *The ICD-10 classification of mental and behavioural disorders: diagnostic criteria for research.* | WHO | |
| W. Abu-Ras, et al. | 2008 | *The Imam's role in mental health promotion: A study at 22 mosques in New York City's Muslim community* | Journal of Muslim Mental Health | 155(3) |
| G. Mir | 2005 | *The impact of faith identity on the health and healthcare of Pakistani Muslims* | Centre for Research in Primary Care | |
| M.M. Khan & W. Van den Heuvel | 2007 | *The impact of political context upon the health policy process in Pakistan* | Public Health | 121 |
| E. Cairns & R. Wilson | 1984 | *The impact of political violence on mild psychiatric morbidity in Northern Ireland* | The British Journal of Psychiatry | 145 |
| Spencer Graves | 2004 | *The Impact of Violent and Nonviolent Action on Constructed Realities and Conflict* | | |
| CAMP | 2012 | *The Jirga: Justice and Conflict Transformation* | CAMP | |
| C. Steenkamp | 2005 | *The legacy of war: Conceptualizing a 'Culture of Violence' to explain violence after peace accords* | The Round Table | 94(379) |
| S.E. Hobfoll et al. | 2011 | *The limits of resilience: Distress following chronic political violence among Palestinians* | | |
| W. Harms | 1996 | *The lingering effects of violence* | The University of Chicago Chronicle | 16(7) |
| W. Yule, et al. | 2000 | *The long-term psychological effects of a disaster experienced in adolescence: The incidence and course of PTSD* | Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry | 41(4) |
| T.S. Betancourt & K.T Khan | 2008 | *The mental health of children affected by armed conflict: protective processes and pathways to resilience.* | Int Rev Psychiatry | 20(3) |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| B.D. Perry | 2001 | *The neurodevelopmental impact of violence in childhood* | Textbook Of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry | Chp 18 |
| Homi Kharas and Geoffrey Gertz | 2010 | *The New Global Middle Class: A Cross-Over from West to East* | Brookings Institution Press | |
| Scott Johnson | 2014 | *The new theory that could explain crime and violence in America* | Matter | |
| John E Richters and Pedro Martinez | 1993 | *The NIMH Community Violence Project: I. Children as Victims of and Witnesses to Violence* | Psychiatry | 56(1) |
| Ian Bannon and Maria C. Correia | 2006 | *The other half of gender* | World Bank | |
| Rachel Eloise Berney | 2008 | *The pedagogical city: How Bogotá, Colombia is reshaping the role of public space* | ProQuest LLC | |
| L. Austin | 2011 | *The Politics of Youth Bulge: From Islamic Activism to Democratic Reform in the Middle East and North Africa* | SAIS Review | 31(2) |
| N.A. Landenberger & M.W. Lipsey | 2005 | *The positive effects of cognitive-behavioural programs for offenders: A meta-analysis of factors associated with effective treatment* | Journal of Experimental Criminology | 1(4) |
| WHO | 2014 | *The public health approach* | WHO | |
| J. Tsai et al. | 2012 | *The role of coping, resilience, and social support in mediating the relation between PTSD and social functioning in veterans returning from Iraq and Afghanistan* | Psychiatry | 75(2) |
| W. Ashley & S. Lockwood | 2007 | *The role of religious leaders in crisis response* | New York Disaster Interfaith Services | 7 |
| Tom Bartlett | 2013 | *The science of hatred* | The Chronicle of Higher Education | |
| R.P. Cincotta, et al | 2003 | *The security demographic: Population and civil conflict after the Cold War* | Population Action International | |
| Jeannie Annan, Christopher Blattman, Khristopher Carlson, and Dyan Mazurana | 2008 | *The State of Female Youth in Northern Uganda: Findings from the Survey of War-Affected Youth (SWAY) - Phase II* | Survey of War-Affected Youth | |
| Glyn Taylor et al | 2012 | *The State of the Humanitarian System* | Active Learning Network for Accountability and Performance in Humanitarian Action | |
| Jeannie Annan, Christopher Blattman and Roger Horton | 2006 | *The State of Youth and Youth Protection in Northern Uganda* | UNICEF | |
| D. Finkelhor | 2005 | *The victimization of children and youth: A comprehensive, national survey* | Child Maltreatment | 10(1) |
| M. Gavranidou, et. al. | 2003 | *The weaker sex? Gender and PTSD* | Depression and Anxiety | 17(3) |
| R.C. Kessler, et al. | 2006 | *The World Health Organization World Mental Health Survey Initiative* | Epidemiologia e Psichiatria Sociale | 15(3) |
| Population Reference Bureau | 2013 | *The World's Youth: 2013 Data Sheet* | Population Reference Bureau | |
| Y. Matsuoka, et al. | 2009 | *Towards an Explanation of Inconsistent Rates of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder across Different Countries: Infant Mortality Rate as a Marker of Social Circumstances and Basic Population Health* | Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics | |
| L.L. Harkness | 1993 | *Trans generational transmission of war-related trauma* | International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes | pp.635-643 |
| R.D. Goodman & C.A. West-Olatunji | 2008 | *Trans generational trauma and resilience: Improving mental health counselling for survivors of Hurricane Katrina* | Journal of Mental Health Counselling | 30(2) |
| A.M. Levin | 2011 | *Transitional Justice in Burma: A Survey of Accountability and National Reconciliation Mechanisms after Aung San Suu Kyi's Release* | Human Rights Belief | 18(2) |
| M.J. Friedman | | *Trauma and stress-related disorders in DSM-5* | National Center for PTSD | |
| A. Yasan | 2009 | *Trauma type, gender, and risk of PTSD in a region within an area of conflict* | Journal of Traumatic Stress | 22(6) |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| V.D. Vulkan | 2000 | *Traumatized societies and psychological care: Expanding the concept of preventive medicine* | Mind and Human Interaction | 11(3) |
| C. Catani et al. | 2009 | *Treating children traumatized by war and tsunami: a comparison between exposure therapy and mediation-relaxation in North-East Sri Lanka.* | BMC Psychiatry | 9(22) |
| F. Neuner, et. al. | 2008 | *Treatment of PTSD by trained lay counsellors in an African refugee settlement: A randomized controlled trial* | Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology | 76(4) |
| Gallup Pakistan | 2012 | *Trend Data (2008-12) - Graphic Representation and short description* | | |
| F.X. Hezel | 1987 | *Truk suicide epidemic and social change* | Human Organization | 46(4) |
| Truth and Reconciliation Commission | 1998 | *Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa Report* | Truth and Reconciliation Commission | |
| L. Graybill & K. Lanegran | 2004 | *Truth, justice and reconciliation in Africa: Issues and cases* | African Studies Quarterly | 8(1) |
| United Nations | 2003 | *UN World Youth Report 2003 - Youth and Conflict* | UN | |
| United Nations | 2011 | *UN World Youth Report 2011 - Youth Employment: Youth perspectives on the pursuit of decent work in changing times* | UN | |
| L. Knifton | 2012 | *Understanding and addressing the stigma of mental illness with ethnic minority communities* | Health Sociology Review | 21(3) |
| D. Silove, et al. | 2006 | *Understanding community psychosocial needs after disasters: Implications for mental health services* | Journal of Postgraduate Medicine | 52(2) |
| C. Panter-Brick & M. Eggerman | 2012 | *Understanding culture, resilience and mental health: The production of hope* | The Social Ecology of Resilience: A Handbook of Theory and Practice | pp.369-386 |
| Naveed Shinwari | 2012 | *Understanding FATA 2011 - Attitudes towards Governance, Religion and Society in Pakistan's Federally Administered Tribal Areas* | CAMP | |
| MercyCorps | 2011 | *Understanding Political Violence among Youth: Evidence from Kenya on the links between youth economic independence, social integration, and stability* | MercyCorps | |
| SDPI | 2013 | *Understanding the Dynamics of Conflict and Peacebuilding in Pakistan A Perception Study* | SDPI | |
| National Center for Injury Prevention and Control | 2012 | *Understanding Youth Violence: Fact Sheet* | CDC | |
| Christopher Cramer | 2010 | *Unemployment and Participation in Violence - World Development Report 2011* | World Bank | |
| Anise Flowers, Nicole F Lanclos and Mary L Kelley | 2002 | *Validation of a Screening Instrument for Exposure to Violence in African American Children* | Journal of Paediatric Psychology | 27(4) |
| A. Elklit, et al. | 2002 | *Victimization and PTSD in a Danish National Youth Probability Sample* | Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry | 41(2) |
| Sérgio Baxter Andreoli et al | 2009 | *Violence and post-traumatic stress disorder in Sao Paulo and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: the protocol for an epidemiological and genetic survey* | BMC Psychiatry | 9(34) |
| C.K. Baker, et al. | 2005 | *Violence and PTSD in Mexico: Gender and regional differences* | Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology | 40(7) |
| Social Development Department Conflict, Crime and Violence Team, World Bank | 2011 | *Violence in the City Understanding and Supporting Community Responses to Urban Violence* | World Bank | |
| T.S. Ali, et al. | 2012 | *Violence permeating daily life: a qualitative study investigating perspectives on violence among women in Karachi, Pakistan* | International Journal of Women's Health | 4 |
| D. Finkelhor, et al. | 2009 | *Violence, Abuse, and Crime Exposure in a National Sample of Children and Youth* | Paediatrics | 124(5) |
| C Panter-Brick, M. Eggerman, V Gonzalez, and S Safdar | 2009 | *Violence, suffering, and mental health in Afghanistan : a school based survey* | The Lancet 374 (9692) | |

Next Generation: Insecure Lives; Untold Stories – Bibliography

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| B. Drozdek & J.P. Wilson | 2007 | *Voices of trauma: treating psychological trauma across cultures* | [book] Springer | |
| Jeremy Ginges and Scott Atran | 2009 | *What Motivates Participation in Violent Political Action: Selective Incentives or Parochial Altruism?* | Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences | 1167(1) |
| Paul Taylor, et al | 2012 | *When labels don't fit: Hispanics and their views of identity* | Pew Hispanic Center | |
| C. Zimmerman & C. Watts | 2003 | *WHO ethical and safety recommendations for interviewing trafficked women* | WHO | |
| Omar S McDoom | 2011 | *Who Kills? Social Influence, Spatial Opportunity, and Participation in Inter-group Violence* | London School of Economics | |
| WHO | 2005 | *WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women* | WHO | |
| Alexandra Scacco | 2008 | *Who Riots? Explaining Individual Participation in Ethnic Violence* | Columbia University | |
| WHO | 2002 | *WHO World report on violence and health* | WHO | |
| World Bank | 2011 | *World Development Report 2011: Conflict, Security and Development* | World Bank | |
| Reporters Without Borders | 2013 | *World Press Freedom Index* | Reporters Without Borders | |
| WHO | 2002 | *World report on violence and health: summary* | WHO | |
| World Values Survey | 2010 | *World Values Survey 2010-2012* | World Values Survey | |
| World Values Survey | 2012 | *WVS 2010-12 wave, revised master questionnaire, Oct 2012* | World Values Survey | |
| Science | 2011 | *Young and restless can be a volatile mix* | Science | 333 |
| Avi Sadeh, DSc, Shai Hen-Gal, PhD, Liat Tikotzky | 2008 | *Young Children's Reactions to War-Related Stress: A Survey and Assessment of an Innovative Intervention* | Paediatrics | 121(1) |
| J. Reilly, et al. | 2004 | *Young Men as Victims and Perpetrators of Violence in Northern Ireland: A Qualitative Analysis* | Journal of Social Issues | 60(3) |
| M. Sommers | 2006 | *Youth and conflict: A brief review of available literature* | USAID | |
| USAID | 2005 | *Youth and conflict: A toolkit for intervention* | USAID | |
| L.M. Hilker & E. Fraser | 2009 | *Youth exclusion, violence, conflict and fragile states* | DFID Social Development Direct | |
| D.E. Bloom | 2012 | *Youth in Balance* | Harvard Program on the Global Demography of Aging | Working Paper No.92 |
| IRIN | 2007 | *Youth in crisis: Coming of age in the 21st Century* | IRIN | |
| Kimberly J Mitchell et al | 2011 | *Youth Internet Victimization in a Broader Victimization Context* | Journal of Adolescent Health | 48 |
| I. Sabir & M. Zaman | 2013 | *Youth violence in Pakistan: The social structure and culture of violence* | Profilaktyka Społeczna i Resocjalizacja | 21 |
| Alfred Blumstein | 2003 | *Youth, Guns and Violent Crime* | Princeton | |